TRYAL

OF

SPIRITS,

BOTH IN

Teachers and Hearers,

Wherein is held forth

The clear Discovery, and certain Downfal, of the CARNAL and ANTICHRISTIAN CLERGY of these Nations:

Testified from the Word of God

To the University Congregations In CAMBRIDGE.

By WILLIAM DELL, Minister of the Gospel, and Master of Convil and Casus College in Cambridge.

LONDON:

Re-printed and Sold at the Bible in George-Yard, Lombard-fireet, MDCCXXXIX.

[Price One Shilling]

HIT

15 068

Will Hoes

To a disclosion and bed discounted to

Frederic Difectory, and entain Jownst.

Tolliged from the World of Call

To the University Congregations

With the Doller All See pool of Control and Cappy Colors on Cambridge of Control and Cappy Colors

H:ACHVO

We retain to the State of the Print Collection Collecti

Preson Christin w. W.

Arteralizada do monta a Constanto (15)

more read attended

To all the truly Faithful, the very little Flock of Christ in these Nations, now despised and almost worn out (according to the Prophesies) for the Word of God, and Testimony which they hold.

Grace be multiplied unto you, and Peace, from God our Father, and the Lord Jesus Christ, our Head, and Hope.

Could not chuse but distinguish you thus, from all the rest of the People of these Nations of what Condition or Quality foever, feeing God himfelf hath first done it, having chosen you to himself in Christ, and set you apart for himself, as a peculiar People, zealous of good Works. And I have chosen to speak this only to you, because you are all taught of God, and have heard and learned from him the Truth as it is in Jesus; and because you have an inward Unction from God, whereby you know the Truth from Error, tho' it be never so much reproached by carnal Christians; and whereby you know Error from the Truth, though it be never fo much exalted and magnified by them. You are those spiritual Men who judge all Things, because you have received the Word and Spirit of Judgment in Christ, from the Father. A 2

Father. Besides, you are the Men whom God Will off in his greatest and most glorious Works, Which he hath yet to do in the World, to wit, in the Destruction of the Kingdom of Antichrift, and the fetting up, and enlarging the Kingdom of Christ, which Things are not to be done by the Might and Power of Worldly Magiftrates, (which it may be you have not received, and if you had, it would not be helpful here) but by the Spirit of the Lord, which you all have received in some Measure. Yea farther, none but you will be contented to live by Faith, and to follow Christ in untrodden Paths, and to undertake impossible Works to Flesh and Blood; and none but you will be willing to have the Residue of Christ's Life and Works, and of his Sufferings and Death, fulfilled in your mortal Bodies.

It grieves me much to fee fo many Men as I have known once hopeful in the Army, and elfe where, to be now fo full gorged with the Flesh of Kings, and Nobles and Captains, and mighty Men, that is, with their Estates, Mannors, Houses, Parks, Lands, &c. that they can now be contented to take their Ease, and to comply with the World and worldly Church, and the Teachers thereof, and can perfwade themselves, that there is enough done for their Time, after it hath fared thus well with them; and can leave the Remainder to Men that are as plain & mean as themselves were at first, forgetting Him who remembred them when they were in low Condition. But they that were indeed righteous among them are righteous still, and they that were indeed holy, are holy still, and Prosperity bath only stain the Fools, as the Scriptures speak. But you Chri**stians**

stians are called Chosen & Faithful, & you will ftill be found with the Lamb on Mount Sion. & with the rest who have his Name, and his Father's Name, written in their Foreheads, and you dare still own the Ancient Truth, Cause and Work of Christ, how great Disadvantage soever is for the present risen up against it, thro' the Apostasie of carnal Christians, the Lovers of this World. And you all know, that all that hath been done hitherto by the Sword, is but the Preparation of Christ's Way to his Work, and that the Work itself is still behind, and to be done by those Wonthies of the Lord who love Jesus Christ and his Kingdom, and Coming, a thousand times better than the present World, and all the best things of it, yea their own Lives. Wherefore I advise you all, to whom now I speak, to take heed that you neither drink nor fip of the Clergies Cup, which carries in it the Wine of the Wrath of the Fornication of Antichrift; left, having drank thereof, you fall afleep through the Strength of their Inchantments, and fo are rendred unable to follow Christany farther. For many Powers and Magistrates of the World; once hopeful, have been thus overcome and feduced into Antichrist's Cause against Christ, to their utter Ruin in the end. And how have the present Clergy, with their most plausible Men. attempted fome of this prefent Power; yea, fome of the very Chiefest and most Godly in the Army, and have put into some (that I say not) great Danger? Wherefore remember you that Word of the Lord spoken by his Angel. Rev. xiv. 9, 10. If any Man worship the Beat and his Image, and receive his Mark in his Forehead, or in his Hand, the same shall drink of the Wine

Wine of the Wrath of God, which is poured out without Mixture into the Cup of his Indignation, &c.

IF ANY MAN WORSHIP THE BEAST, that is, the Antichristian Church of the Pope and his Prelates, and Clergy, which is called the Beaft, because of its Fierceness and Cruelty against the Saints: Or, HIS IMAGE, that is, the Church or the Bishops and Presbyters, which in a lesser Volume, and less Letters, doth anfwer the other, and is directly like it. Whoever shall WORSHIP THESE, that is, highly esteem them for their Humane Learning, and School-Divinity, and Sacredness of their Order, and count them worthy of all Honour and Respect, and worldly Maintenance, & also to have Power in matter of Religion, to allow and determine of Doctrine, and to appoint and inftitute in Matters of Government: And being Worldly Powers, do subject themselves, and all the Worldly People under them, to thefe Mens Religion, Authority, Doctrine, Discipline &c. Whoever shall thus worship them: Or, SHALL RECEIVE HIS MARK, that is, this Principal, that, It is lawful to punish and persecute Men in Matters that meerly relate to Faith and the Gospel, and this under pretence of the Glory of God, and Good of Christian People; which is the BEASTS MARK in every Age, and under every Change of Outward Form: Whoever shall receive this Mark IN THEIR FOREHEAD, that is, to execute according to Laws, which the Nations have been feduced to make to this Purpofe; The same shall drink of the Wine of the Wrath of God, which is poured out without mixture int

to the Cup of Indignation, and he shall be tormented with Fire and Brimstone in the Presence of the holy Angels, and in the Presence of the Lamb, and the Smoak of their Torment ascend-

eth up for ever and ever.

1

Wherefore you faithful Ones have great Cause to be very well advised in these Things, seeing the chief Design of Antichrist, is to seduce the Elect, seeing he hath no Body else in all the World that dare oppose him, or know how to do it, but you; and he knows, if he can prevail with you, all the World besides will sollow him headlong, as the Gadarens Swine ran

into the Sea, and were choaked.

Now I have adventured, thro' the Inspiration of the Almighty, to undertake openly and plainly against the Clergy and Universities, which in their present State, are the Residue of the Hour and Power of Darkness upon the Nations: And the Lord of his Grace hath helped me thro' this Work, by his Spirit of Counsel and Might. And fo I have freely and willingly exposed my felf for Christ and his Truth's Sake, to all the Reproaches, Slanders, Revilings, Contradictions (and if their Power shall serve) Persecutions of the Universities and Clergy, and of all those People high and low, bond and free, who have received their Mark and Worship them ; choosing rather to fuffer with Christ, and with you, his Seed, all manner of Tribulations, than to reign with them; and much rather impracing Christian Communion, with poor plain Hasbandmen and Tradesmen, who believe in Christ, and have received his Spirit, than with the Hads of the Universities, and highest and stateliest of the Clergy, who under a specious Form of God-

liness, do yet live in true Enmity and Oppositi-

on to the Gospel,

I do indeed freely acknowledge, that I have often been ready to complain to God in the Anguish of my Spirit, that he had called me, a very bruised Reed, to a more difficult Task, in one Regard, than either Wickliffe, Hus, or Luther, those strong Pillars in the House of God; to wit, because much of the gross Body of Antichristianism, against which they chiefly ingaged, being done away by their Ministry, there still remains the cunning and subtil Soul and Spirit thereof, which yet is All in All, in Antichrist's Kingdom, tho' it be farther removed from the Knowledge and Notice of the common Sort of Christians. And so Mystery of Iniquity, is now become more mysterious and deceiving than in their Times; and as perfect and bitter Enmity against Christ and his Spirit, and the true Temple of God, the spiritual Church, as ever was in all their Times, doth now prevail under the Name of Orthodox Doctrine, and the Reformation of Religion, by the late Assembly of Divines, which the Clergy are all now ready to fet up, if they get the fecular Arm to strengthen them thereunto, of which now they have greatest Hopes, and without which, their Religion can find no high Place in the World.

Now wherein the old Mystery of Iniquity is renewed among these Men, that they would have an outward Letter and Ministry of the New Testament, which is the Ministration of the Spirit and not of the Letter, and would have the secular Magistrate, to have Right and Power, to enforce Men to such a Religion, as him-

felf

ł

1

a

t

ti g E

i-

re

1-

2-

n

1-

;

1-

1-

il

n

-

-

f

d

,

1

V

1

1

felf judges true, by the Help and Counsel of those Ministers, which himself judges Orthodox: As if fonte Men were able to teach spiritual Things, and all to understand them by natural Reason made Use of, and improved, which yet these Men deny in Terminis, whilst they affert it in the Principle. For, they will not leave it to the Father, to draw whom he pleafeth to the Son; neither will they leave it to the Spirit, to choose what living Stones he pleaseth, to build them together, to be the Habitation of God: But the Ecclefiaftical State, having feduced the Temporal, to make them believe that the Magistrates worldly Power, in Union with their worldly Religion, may make a national Church of all, that they between themselves, please; and may allow, and fet up, fuch a Doctrine for Orthodox, which these Men, who are in Academical Degrees, and Ecclefiaftical Orders, do approve for fuch; tho' the Spirit of God in all Believers, testifies that these Men have not the Mind of Christ, but of Antichrist, in all they teach, and act, and counsel; in their Assemblies, Churches, Doctrine, Ordinances, Works, Duties, Days, Times, Fastings, Thanksgivings, and every Thing else: Yet these having the outward Carcass or Appearance of Religion, tho destitute of the inward Soul of it, which is true Faith and the Spirit of God, to cozen not only the meaner People but the very Magistrates of the World, who are glad to hear, that the Clergy hath given them fuch high Power in the Kingdom of Christ, and made them Magistrates in both Worlds; tho' indeed in the End, it be not forthe Magistrates Advantage, but wholly for the Clergies. And

And thus is the Mystery of Iniquity grown more Mysterious now than heretofore. But this is our Comfort and Help, that God still causes his Light to shine forth proportionably to his People, to discover every new Change and Form of the Mystery of Iniquity. And tho' the Mystery of Iniquity in every Age, is mysterious enough, to cozen all the unbelieving World, tho' never so wise and learned; yet it is never able to deceive the Faithful, who have always sufficient Light from God to discover it, and sufficient Grace to overcome it.

And now you faithful and beloved Ones, to whom I have spoken all this, stand you fast, and depart not from Christ, his Word and Work, all which you know in Faith, for any good or evil Things that may befal you in this short Life; but finish in Faith and Patience, the Work which God hath given you to do, in your several Places, waiting for the Glory which shall be given you at the Revelation of our Lord Jesus Christ; in whom I remain, though most un-

worthy,

Your humble and faithful Servant in the Gospel,

W. D.

Tryal of Spirits.

John iv. 1. Beloved, believe not every Spirit, but try the Spirits, whether they are of God, because many false Prophets are gone forth into the World.

2. Hereby know ye the Spirit of God: Every Spirit that confesseth that Jesus Christ is come in the

Flesh, is of God.

vn ut ill

to

o' eg

is l-

t,

0

d

,

r

1

1

3. And every Spirit that confesseth not that Jesus Christ is come in the Flesh, is not of God: And this is that Spirit of Antichrist whereof you have heard, that it should come, and even now already it is in the World.

4. Ye are of God, little Children, and have overcome them, because greater is he that is in you,

than he that is in the World.

5. They are of the World, therefore speak they of the World, and the World hears them.

6. We are of God; he that knows God, heareth us; he that is not of God, heareth not us; hereby know we the Spirit of Truth, and the Spirit of Error.

N this Scripture we may take notice of six obserthese six Things,

I. The Apostle gives notice to the beloved Scripture.

Congregations of spiritual Christians, of a great
Evil risen up in the World, which, if not carefully heeded, might occasion some great Trouble and Danger to them; Many false Prophets,
saith he, are gone out into the World, vers. 1.

B 2. He

2. He prescribes them a sufficient Remedy against this Evil, saying, Believe not every Spirit,

but try the Spirits, whether they are of God.

3. That the Faithful may be able to make a right Judgment of Spirits, he gives them one short Rule of Trial, which yet comprehends in it self all Rules; vers. 2, and 3. Hereby know we the Spirit of God; every Spirit that confesseth that Jesus Christ is come in the Flesh, is of God; and every Spirit that confesseth not that Jesus Christ is come in the Flesh, is not of God, &c.

4. He shews them with whom these salse Prophets, who have the Spirit of Antichrist, should not prevail; to wit, with none of the true Christians of God, v. 4. Ye are of God, little Children, and have overcome them; because greater is be that is in you, than he that is in the World.

5. He shews them with whom the false Prophets should prevail, to wit, with the World and carnal Peope; v. 5. They are of the World, therefore speak they of the World, and the World beareth them. The World seeking its own Things, receives Antichrist, and his Prophets.

6. He shews how the Spirit of Truth and Error may be known in the People, as well as in the Teachers; to wit, by the Peoples cleaving, either to the Teachers of Truth, or to the Teachers of Error; v. 6. We are of God, he that knoweth God, heareth us; he that is not of God, heareth not us; hereby know we the Spirit of Truth, and the Spirit of Error.

These six Things are held forth to us in this Scripture, and they are all very profitable and necessary for the true Church to be acquainted with a especially in these last of the last Times.

I shall begin with the first, which is,

The

The First Point.

y a.

ake

one s in

Tue

bat and

tis

1fe ſt,

he

tle

er

)-

d

d

I Point.

The great and dangerous Evil, of which the Apo- The great Ale gives Notice to the Church of Believers; evilendan. and that is, The going out of false Prophets Church. into the World.

Many false Prophets are gone out into the World.

ND here it is to be noted, that from the very Beginning of the World there have Two contra been two Seeds or Generations of Men, very con-ry Seeds trary the one to the other, as is evident in Gen. ginning of iii. 15. where God faith to the Serpent, I will the World. put Enmity between thee and the Woman, and between thy Seed and her Seed; fo that the Serpent hath his Seed, as well as the Woman her Seed; and this was the Woman's Curfe, to have her Sorrows and Conceptions multiplied, and to bring forth the Serpent's Seed, as well as her own, that is the Children or Seed of the first Bleffing; and both these contrary Seeds do partake of one and the same common Nature or Humanity. And one of these Seeds are called the Sons of God; the other, the Sons of Men, Gen. vi. 6. and both The two these being the Children of one Adam accord- Seeds diing to the Flesh, are yet distinguished by several finguished by the Spi-Spirits that dwell in them, and inspire them: rit that For the Spirit of God, that is, the Spirit of Righ-dwells in teousness and Truth, doth inspire the one; and these are truly called the Children of God, as Paul faith, Rom. viii. As many as are led by the Spirit of God, they are the Sons of God. And the Spirit of Satan, which is the Spirit of Wickedness and Error, doth inspire the other; and these are truly called the Sons of Men, who all bave sinned, and are deprived of the Glory of God.

B 2

Now

They act differently about Mankind.

Now these two different and contrary Spirits, which have dwelt in these two distinct Seeds, have begun to act presently from the very Beginning of the World, each one according to its own Nature, and to trade and traffick about Mankind, and out of it, to bring forth Children to themselves, like to themselves in all things; and so one hath endeavoured to beget and bring forth the Children of God and of Truth; the the other, the Children of Men and of Error: And to this end, the one hath held forth the Truth of Golby the true Spirit of God; the other hath held forth Error and Falshood, yet as it were the Truth: The one hath endeavoured to bring Man unto God thro' true Faith and Repentance; the other to turn Men from God thro' Sin: The one hath fought to work Salvation in Men; the other Destruction.

The false Spirit the most common in the World.

The true Spirit more fearce.

Now the false Spirit hath been the most common in the World, and hath had the greatest Opportunities and Advantages to multiply it felf, feeing it finds the whole World already lying in Wickedness, and fully prepared to receive it felf. But the true Spirit hath been found in very few, and that from the Beginning; for there have been but few true Prophets, who have had the true Spirit, and have spoken the true Word; as you may fee all along in Scriptures, especially in the times of Elijah and Micajab; but Christ faith, Many false Prophets shall arise and deceive many; and Peter faith in his fecond Epistle, Ch. ii. v. 1, 2. That as there were false Prophets among the People, that is the Fews, to there shall be false Doctors & Teachers among the Christians, who should privily bring in damnable Herefies; and that many should follow their pernicious Ways. So So that, as there have been many false Prophets from the Beginning, so especially in the Days of the New Testament; for the more Christ hath appeared by his Spirit to lead Men into Truth, the more hath the Devil appeared by his Spirit to lead Men into Error; and this is properly called Antichrist: For Flesh and Blood is not Antichrist, but a Spirit contrary to Christ's Spirit, that dwells in Flesh & Blood, and chiefly among those that profess the Christians.

stian Religion: This is Antichrist.

ts,

5,

e-

to

ut

n

g

e

e

e

t

1

No Spirit, in the Jews or Gentiles, is properly called Antichrist, but the Spirit of Satan in false Christians, appearing as an Angel of Light; this is Antichrift. Before Christ came in the Flesh, the Devil was an evil Spirit, and a Lyar, and a Murderer, and the unclean Spirit, and Prince of this World; but he was not properly Antichrift, because Christ was not then come in the Flesh. The Devil was the Devil before, and did dwell and work in evil Men; but from the Beginning of the Christian Church he is called Antichrift, and that not every where, but in the Church or Kingdom of Christ: For Antichrist is a Spirit that dissolves Jesus, and that not openly, but fubtilly and cunningly, yea, under the Name and Pretence of Jelus he is wholly contrary to him. Wherefore, the Difeerning of Spirits, as it hath been necessary from the Beginning of the World, so also it is especially necessary in the Days of the Gospel, wherein the Mystery of Iniquity is become most mysterious, thro' the Operation of Antichrist, in those many false Prophets which are gone forth into the World. And fo we proceed to the fecond Point.

2. Point.

The Second Point.

The Remedy against faite Pro-

And that is this, That sufficient Remedy, which the Apostle prescribes to the true Church against that great Evil of many false Prophets being gone out into the World.

Now the Remedy the Apostle prescribes to the Faithful against these false Prophets, is not that they should ftir up the fecular Power to imprison, binish or burn them, that so they might be rid of them; for this is Antichrist's proper Remedy against those that oppose him; but the Apostle shews a more Christian Remedy, which is this, Believe not every Spirit, but try the Spirits whether they be of God; and this Remedy alone is fufficient for the true spiritual Church of the Faithful in every Age, to preserve it safe and found against all false Teachers whatsoever, and their false Doctrines: neither doth it desire or need any other. Wherefore in this Place the Apostle contents himself to give only this Caution to the Faithful, Believe not every Spirit, but try the Spirits whether they be of God.

Note.

Believe not every Spirit, &c. that is, every one that speaketh of spiritual things. Whence it is plain, that we neither ought rashly and hastily to believe every Man's Doctrine, nor yet rashly and unadvisedly to censure and condemn it, till it be heard and known what it is: But it is a Christian's Duty to prove all Things, and to hold fast that which is good, upon Proof, as Paul adviseth; wherefore John also adds here, but try the Spirits whether they be of God.

Christlans have right and power to try Spirits.

Whence we note, That Christians have Right and Power to try and judge the Spirits and Dostrines

of their Teathers: And this is evident by many

plain Scriptures, as

Mat. vii. 15. Beware of false Prophets, faith Christ to the Faithful, which come unto you in Sheeps Cloathing, but inwardly they are ravening Wolves; ye shall know them by their Fruits.

Mat. xvi. 6. Jesus Said unto them, Take beed and beware of the Leaven of the Pharifees, which

is Hypocrify.

ich

nst

ne

he at

n, id

ly

le

s,

eis

e d

d

r

e

1

Mat. xxiv. 4. Jesus said, Take beed that no Man deceive you, for many shall come in my Name, faying, I am Christ, and shall deceive many.

John x. My Sheep hear my Voice, and know my Voice, and a Stranger will they not bear, but flee from bim, for they know not, (that is, own not) the Voice of Strangers. And all that came before me are Thieves and Robbers, but the Sheep did not bear them.

By all which Scriptures, and many more that might be added, it is manifest, that the Faithful, the true Sheep of Christ, have Right and Power to judge of the Spirits and Doctrines of the Teachers.

Let Fathers, School-men, Doctors, Councels, Assemblies of Divines, Universities, Ministers, propound and publish what Doctrine they please, the Sheep of Christ, the faithful Flock, have Power and Authority from Christ himself to try and judge, whether the things they fpeak be of Christ or of themselves and of Antichrist. And this Power the faithful People ought not to part with, neither for any Fear, nor for any Favour.

Yea, it most nearly concerns the Faithful to Is concerns try the Spirits, and judge the Doctrines of the the Faithful Teachers, for these two Considerations among spirits, for two Caufes.

others.

Firft.

First. Because we must each one give an Account for ourselves before the Judgment-seat of Christ: Wherefore it concerns every one of us to look to our own eternal Condition, and not to leave this Care to others for us. In Death and Judgment, each one must answer for himself; and therefore we ought to be as certain of the Word of God, on which we build our immortal Souls, as we are sure we live and are Creatures; we ought, I say, to be sure our selves, and not to trust any Body for us in this great matter, whereon depends either eternal Life, or eternal Death.

Secondly.

Secondly, It concerns us to try the Spirits and Doctrines, because otherwise we may easily mistake, and instead of Antichrist and his Disciples, dash against Christ himself & his precious Saints. Yea, we have feen how the World and worldly Church, not being able to try the Spirits and Doctrines, have contradicted and crucified the Son of God himself, and have reproached and perfecuted all his People who are baptized into one Spirit with him; and doing this, they have thought they have done God good Service too; and all because they were not able to judge of the Spirit and Truth of Christ in himself and his Members, but have followed the Judgment and Councel of the chief Guides in the outward Church, who have caused them to err, and to mistake Truth for Error, and Error for Truth, Christ for Antichrist, and Antichrist for Christ.

Wherefore it concerns every one to be wife to Salvation for himself, and to try the Spirits for himself, and not to content himself to say, thus said Augustine, Ambrose, Hierom, &c. or this was the Judgment of the Fathers, or thus have

the

the Councels or Universities determined, or thus do our Ministers teach us; but if thou art one of Christ's Flock, thou must have Skill to know and judge for thy self which is Christ's Spirit and Doctrine, and which is Antickrists; otherwise thou wilt certainly miscarry in this great matter, and be undone for ever. If thou build on Men in these Things, and canst not judge for thy self, thou wilt be sure to be undone.

Ac-

of

US

not ath

min

ur

re

ur

is

al

d

i-

,

V

But now this Power of trying Spirits, and judg- The Clergy ing Dostrines, which Christ hath given his true have usurp. Flock, and which they ought to have upon fo felves this good Grounds, the Teachers of the false and Power of Antichristian Church, that is, the common Cler-rits. gy, distinguished by several Names, Titles, and Degrees, have robbed them of, and have fally and treacherously arrogated to themselves the Power of trying Spirits, and judging Doctrines, and have faid, that it belongs to the Clergy or National Ministry, and their Councels, and Afsemblies of Divines, to judge of Spirits, whether they be right or false; and to judge of Doctrines, whether they be agreeable to God's Word, or no; and that all Christians ought to expect their Judgment and Determination, and to submit to it, and to depend on it as on an Oracle from Heaven; yea, tho' it be, not only without, but also against their own particular Judgment.

And these Men, I mean the Clergy, thro' the Ecclesiastical and Temporal Power which they had gotten, have stricken great Fear into the whole World, and have miserably vexed innumerable Consciences with a grievous and lasting Bondage, and have even driven them to Despair, whilst none durst approve or own any Spirit or

Doctrine.

Doctrine, the never formanifestly of Christ and his Gospel, without their Allowance and Approbation; so mightily hath the Power of Antichrist prevailed in the World, and that against the ex-

prefs Word of Christ.

Now the Ground of this their Antichristian Pride and Usurpation, is this, That they arrogate to themselves, that they are the Guides and Shepherds of all Christian Men, and are to teach them the Gospel, which they are only to receive from their Lips; whereas Christ hath promised his true Church, that they shall be all taught of God, and shall bear and learn themselves from the Father; and hath also promised to send them the Spirit, to lead them in all Truth, and to give them an Anointing, to teach them all Things.

Bythis Usurpation the Clergy have made themfelves Masters in the Church of God-

Now they by robbing the Faithful of this Power, and arrogating it to themselves, have made themselves contrary to Christ's Command, Lords and Masters in the Church of God, and have nsurped to themselves Superiority and Authority over other Believers, and have subjected all the World to their Opinion and Judgment in the things of God; by which Means, they have set wide open the Flood-gates to Antichrist, and his Kingdom, to break in upon the World, and to overslow it, whilst they had robbed all Christian People of their own Judgment in all Things of God, and had made them to depend wholly on the Judgment of the Clergy.

And had not Christian People thus unchristianly delivered up their Judgments to the Clergy, and that in the very highest Points of Religion, Christianity had not been so miserably blinded and corrupted as it is, and the Mystery of Iniquity had not so much prevailed in the World, as

now

now it hath. For when Christians would not try the Spirits whether they were of God, and the Doctrines, whether they were the Word of God or no, but thought this a Matter too high for them, and would refer and submit all to the Judgment of their Ministers; then Antichrist, the Apostle of the Devil, came forth boldly, and proudly exalted himself above all that is called God, and his Kingdom, above all the Kingdoms of the World, having first put out both the Eyes of Christians, by taking away from them their Right and Power of trying Spirits and judging Doctrines.

But when true Christians shall search the Scriptures, as God I trust hath now fully put into their Hearts to do, and shall justly and lawfully take to themselves the Power which God hath given them, to try Spirits and Doctrines, then Antichrist and his Agents, the carnal Clergy, must soon be brought down: For the Faithful by that Word shall soon perceive that they are not of God, nor their Doctrine of that right Gospel, which is after the Mind of Christ.

Well then, by what hath been said, you, who are of Christ's true Sheep, may perceive, that it is evident by the Word, that saithful Christians have Right and Power to try Spirits and Doctrines, tho' Antichrist for many Ages hath robb'd

them of this Priviledge.

ft

-

For, that I may speak a little more to this The Gist of Matter, the Tryal of Spirits doth unquestionably Trying and belong to all Men who have received the Spirit Spirits, is a of God: For to this Spirit of God which dwells common Grace in the Faithful, the Gist of discerning Spirits is true Church. inseparably annexed: And the Spirit of Christ, which truly dwells in all true Christians, cannot deceive.

deceive, nor be deceived in the Tryal of Spirits So that this now is a common Grace, that in fome y measure belongs to all true Christians, who have received the Unction that teacheth them allow

things, and is true, and is no Lie.

And tho' there be in the Church Diversities of the Gifts from the fame Spirit, which are given to some, and not to others, as Tongues and Interpretation of Tongues, and Miracles, and Gifts of Healing, &c. mention'd by Paul, I Cor. xii. yet this Gift of Trying Spirits is given to All in some measure, that have received the Spirit. For as in the natural Body, there are several Gifts given to feveral Members, which are not given to all the Members, as Seeing to the Eye, Hearing to the Ear, Walking to the Foot, &c. but Feeling is given to all the Members; fo also in the Body of Christ, that is, the spiritual Church, feveral Gifts are given to feveral Saints; but the Tryal of Spirits and Doctrines, to Saints who have received the Spirit; and if any have not Christ's Spirit, be is none of his; and if any have Christ's Spirit, he can in some measure discern and judge of all Spirits in the World: And the more any Man receives Christ's Spirit, the more able is he to judge of all other Spirits.

Wherefore they who are true Believers, and have received Christ's Spirit, their Judgment is to be preferr'd in the Tryal of Spirits, before the Judgment of a whole Council of Clergy-men.

And they only, who can try Spirits by the Spirit of God, and Doctrines by the Word of God, written in their Hearts by the Spirit, are fit to commend Ministers to the Work of God; that is, the Congregations of the Faithful, and not Universities, and Assemblies of Divines.

And

fome y false Prophets are gone out into the World, have concerns the Faithful, as they tender their a allown everlasting Salvation, not to believe every spirit that speaks of Christ, and his Kingdom, es of and his Things, but to try the Spirits, whether

n to bey be of God.

out lfo

ch.

he

ve ?'s

l's

ge

y is

d

is

C

of cy to say, We ought indeed to try the Spirits, xii feeing there are many false Prophets in the I in World; but we hope there are no such Persons For among us, but only fome up-start Men, with lifts their new Light, who with their Novelties and ven Fancies trouble the Nation, and would fain turn ar- Il things upfide down, and we know these well enough already, and do sufficiently despise them.

Answ. It is very like you do; but yet let me Answer lay to you, Men, Brethren, and Fathers, underitand your felves, and know what ye do in his matter. For at the Beginning of the Reformation by the Ministry of Luther, Zuinglius, Calvin, and divers others, precious Servants of Jefus Christ, the Popish Clergy applied all these Scriptures, Try the Spirits whether they be of God, for many falje Prophets are gone out into the World, and beware of false Prophets, which come to you in. Sheeps Clothing, but inwardly are ravening Wolves; I fay, thefe, and the like Places of Scriptures, they applied to these godly Men, and yet they themselves were the false Prophets indeed; and the other, whom they termed fuch, were true ones. Wherefore it is possible for you to be mistaken as well as they, and no doubt but you will be mistaken, except the Lord be gracious to you, and give you his own Spirit, by which alone you can make a right Judgment in this matter. Wherefore,

Falle Profily discern-

Wherefore, that he that reads may underphers not ea stand, you must know, that the false Prophets are not fo eafily difcerned as you think; for they feem to be true Prophets, and godly, holy, orthodox Men, Men of Eminency and Renown in Church and State: And so to Flesh and Blood, and the Wisdom and Religion of the World, it will be a difficult, yea, an impoffible thing to find them out: For the falle rall ails un- Prophets have feveral glorious Vails over them, they lie hid, to hide and obscure them from common Knowledge.

Because of sheir feveder which

> Wherefore we declare unto you from the Word of the Lord, touching these false Pro-

phets, who shall do so much Mischief.

First

1. That they shall not proceed or come forth from among the Jews or Turks, or out of the barbarous Nations, but they shall arise out of fuch as are called Christians.

Recondly

2. Seeing among Christians some are openly prophane and evil, others feem to be religious and godly; the false Prophets shall be found among the better Sort; and therefore faith Christ, they shall come in Sheeps Clothing, as if they were of Christ's own Flock: And Paul saith, they have a Form of Godliness, that is, they shall be painted over gloriously with all Appearances of Truth, Righteoufness, Honesty, Goodness, and all the Names of Godliness.

Thirdly

3. Seeing amongst those that seem to be the better fort of Christians, some give themselves to the Ministry of the Word, and some do not; the false Prophets shall be found among those Christians who take upon themselves to be Preachers, as Paul testifies, Atts xx. where having called together the Elders and Teachers of the Church of Ephefus, he faith to them, ex vobis ipfis, out

of your own selves shall Men arise, speaking perverse things, to draw away Disciples after them.

er.

re

ey

ly,

Cy

to

on

of-

lfe

m,

ge.

he

ro-

me

of

out

nly

ous

ind

ith

s if

ith,

nall

an-

od-

the

s to

the

isti-

ers,

lled

urch

out

of

4. And feeingamong those who are Ministers, Fourthly

fome are light, and vain, and carnal, and formal Persons, and others are Men of great worth and Reputation, and feem to be the precious Members of Christ, and even Pillars in the Church, fo that the common People think that all Religion would go down with fuch good Men, they having some Gifts and Enlightnings of the Spirit, and feeming more than ordinarily godly, religious, wife, holy, fober, devout; now the false Prophets shall be found among these. And as they who opposed Christ at his first coming in the Flesh, seemed more wise, and holy, and eminent in the Church than the rest, as the Scribes and Pharifees, who fat in Mofes's Chair, and had the outward Letter of the Word in all Exactness, and the outward Form of Religion in all Strictness; so they who do and shall most oppose Christ in his coming in his Spirit, and shall contradict his Word, and resist his Servants and Witnesses of his Truth, do, and shall appear more wife, holy, learned, and godly, than the rest of the Teachers of the Church.

And thus you fee that the falle Prophets of Antichrist shall arise among Christians, and among fuch Christians as feem to be godly; and among fuch feeming godly Christians as preach the Word; and among fuch Preachers of the Word as feem to be of greater Worth and Eminency than the rest : And so in all these Regards it will be a hard matter to discern them.

2. Again, such Persons, of such Appearance of 2. Difficults Worth and Holiness as these, do usually get to in mine falle Protheir Side the greatest and highest Persons an phers.

the

the Kingdoms and Nations, and do obtain, not only their Countenance and Favour, but also their Power and Authority for themselves.

2. Difficulty

2. By both these means, to wit, their seeming Holiness, and their Interest with Worldly Powers, they exceedingly enlarge their Credit and Reputation with the World, and do get Multitudes of People and Nations to entertain them.

For Antichrift could not deceive the World with a Company of foolish, weak, ignorant, prophane, contemptible Persons, but he always hath the greatest, wifest, holiest, and most eminent in the visible Church for him, and by these he seduces and subjects to himself, even

the whole World.

Besides, they that are against him and his Difficulty false Prophets, are but a very handful of Saints, who have the Spirit of Christ, and thro' his Spirit discern them, and oppose them; and for so doing are despised and hated of all the World.

Wherefore it is a harder matter to try these false Prophets than we are well aware of. And yet, as hard as it is, the Apostle, by the Spirit, hath given us a manifest and certain Rule of Trial: And this is the third general Thing I

named.

The Third Point.

. Point.

The Rule of Tryal.

To wit, The sufficient Rule, whereby the true Church may throughly try the Spirits and Prophets, bow cunningly and subtilly soever they are disguised; and this he lays down, verfe 3.

Hereby know we the Spirit of God; every Spirit that confesses that Jesus Christ is come in the Flesh, is of God: and every one that confesseth not that fefus Christ is come in the Flesh, is not of God, &c. Now

not

alfo

ing

owand

Iti-

m.

rld

ro-

ays

mi-

by

ven

his

its,

pi-

fo

efe

nd

it.

of

gI

rue

ets,

d;

rit

B,

te-

c.

W

Now this Scripture we may understand two Ways. A two fold

1. Of a right Knowledge of Jesus Christ in ing of this his own Person.

Scripture.

2. Of a true receiving of this Christ into us by Faith.

First, Of the right Knowledge of Christ in his 1.0f aright own Person.

Knowledge of Christ.

1. For whereas he faith, Every Spirit that 1. That true confesset that Jesus Christ is come in the Flesh, God. &c. This gives us to understand, that he is true God, and was before he came into the Flesh. 2. That true

2. Whereas he faith, Every Spirit that confessions fesset bat Christ is come in the Flesh. This gives us to understand, that he is true Man, our very Brother, Partaker of the same Flesh and Blood with us.

3. Whereas he saith, Every Spirit that con-3. That both fesseth that Jesus Christ is come in the Flesh, &c. in him in one This also gives us to understand, that in him Person. true God and true Man are united into one inseparable Person.

4. Whereas he faith, Every Spirit that con-4 The End fesseth that Jesus Christ is come in the Flesh, &c. wherefore This gives us Occasion to consider the End of the excellent Person his Coming; seeing God did not become Man same into in vain, or for some slight Cause, but that he Whence might redeem unto God all those whom the shows the Knowledge Father had elected in him, and save them per-of his Officestly from the Law, Sin, Death and Hell: And ces. hence we may rise up to conceive of his Offices, to wit, of his Priestly, Prophetical and Kingly Office, and of the infinite Virtue and Essicacy of them.

Now he that makes his Confession of Jesus Christ from the Revelation of the Father, is of C God:

God; and he that speaks otherwise, is not of God. But fecondly, We may understand this Scrip-Receiving of ture, not only of the true Knowledge of Jefus Christ, but also and especially of the true Receiving of him by Faith: Every Spirit, faith he, that confesseth that Jesus Christ is come in the Flesh, is of God; that is, he is of God, that believes and acknowledges that the Son of the living God is come, not only into that Humanity of Christ that was born of the Virgin, but also that he is come into us, and dwells in us; according to these Scriptures, That Christ may dwell in your Hearts by Faith: And Christ in you the Hope of Glory: And know ye not that Christ is in you, except you be Reprobates, &c. Wherefore the true Prophets do not only acknowledge that Jefus Christ is come into his own Flesh, but also into theirs, which by this Means is made his; and that Christ is in them of a Truth, and dwells in them.

For Antichrist himself, and his Ministers, do all acknowledge, that Jesus Christ is come into that Flesh which he did assume of the Virgin; but they will not confess, that this is true, in him, and in us: They will acknowledge the Mystery of God manifested in the Flesh, as to Christ the Head, but they deny it, as to the Church his Body: And so whilst they separate the Head from the Body, and the Body from the Head in this Mystery, they do solvere Jesum, they dissolve Jesus.

I say, some hold that the eternal Word, or divine Nature, came indeed into that Flesh which was born of the blessed Virgin, but they will by no Means allow it to come into ours, through our Union with him by Faith: Only

they

they say, Some created Habits, or Gists of Grace come into us, or in our Flesh, but not Christ himself, or the divine Nature, or Son of the living God. And so these Menset up these created Gists and Graces in the Members instead of Christ himself the Head.

jod.

rip-

efus

Re-

he,

eft,

ves

bog

rift

e is

to

ur

of

ex-

ue

us

to

nd .

in

lo

to

;

n

e

C

And yet these Teachers make a glorious Shew in the Flesh; and this is Antichrist; to wit, when Men think that these created Habits of Grace, which they fancy will renew, comfort, sanctify and save them; and so do make to themselves of them, a glorious, but yet a salse Christ.

Wherefore let us know, that he that denies Jesus Christ in the Members, is, though not so great, yet as true Antichrist as he that denies Jesus Christ in the Head: And he that denies Christ dwelling in our Hearts by Faith, to be, and to be alone, Wisdom, Righteousness, Sanctification and Redemption to us, as he that denies him to be the Power, Wisdom and Righteousness of God in himself.

The Sum of this Matter is this, That the true.) Spirits or Prophets do acknowledge, not only that Christ the Son of the living God is come into that Son of Man which was born of the blessed Virgin, but also, that Christ is come into them, and dwells in them, as in his own true and proper Members.

And so he that hath Jesus Christ dwelling in his Heart, is a true Prophet; and he that hath not Christ dwelling in his Heart, is a false Prophet, tho' his Knowledge and Religion be never so high, and glorious, and holy also in the Opinion of the World. And this is the chief Sign and Mark whereby we may know the true Prophets

phets and true Christians, from the false Pro-

phets and false Christians.

Objection,

Object. Now if any shall fay, But how shall we know whether a Man hath Christ dwelling in his Heart or no; and fo confequently, whe-

ther he be a true or false Prophet?

Answer.

Answ. I answer, You shall certainly know it by the Truth of the Word of Christ in him, and by the Truth of the Life of Christ, in reference to his Office in the Word.

Signs where v the true Prophets are discerned from the falle.

First then, The true Prophets are to be difcerned from the False,

By the Truth of the Word of God in them.

The true Prophets Ipeak the God.

For the true Prophets speak the true Word of God, even the Word of Wisdom, the Word true Word of of Righteousness, the Word of Life, the Word of Power, the Word that is able to fave, which is the true gospel Word. For this is the Covevant that God hath made with Christ and his Seed, faying, Ifa lix. 21. My Spirit which is upon thee, and my Word which is in thy Mouth, shall never depart out of thy Mouth, nor out of the Mouth of thy Seed, nor out of the Mouth of thy Seed's Seed, from benceforth and for ever.

Christ,

And this was perfectly fulfilled in Christ; for that Word, which in the Beginning was with God, and was God, was made Flesh in him, and dwelt in him; and out of that Word Jefus Christ spake all that ever he spake; his whole Doctrine did flow from the eternal Word which dwelt in him

And his Disciples.

And Christ communicated to the Disciples the same Word which he had received, as he faith, John xvii. 8. I have given to them the Words

)-

11

-5

it

1,

1

that thou gavest me, that is, the Word of Righteoulness and Life, and they have received them, and have known furely, that I came out from thee, and they have believed that thou didft send me; and fo that Word, which they themtelves received by Faith, they also held forth to others, as John faith, I John i. I That which was from the Reginning, which we have heard, which we have feen with our Eyes, which we have looked upon, and our Hands have bandled of the Word of Life, declare we unto you.

And to this also John the Baptist gives Testimony, John iii. 34. where he faith, He whom God bath fent speaketh the Words of God, not the Words of Men or Angels, but of God; and this is true, both in Christ and in his Seed.

But now the false Prophets speak not the Wall The faile of God, for they have it not in their Hearts; but Prophets what Word they have in their Heart hat they the Word of speak; and so they speak the Words of their God, but their own or own Reason, Wisdom and Righteousness, or of other Mens other Mens; but beyond human Things they Words. do not go, whether they pretend to high Notions on the one hand, or to found orthodox Doctrine on the other Hand.

Now of this, true Christians are to take special Notice; because as the true Word of God is the greatest Commodity to the Church that can be, and brings the Presence of Christ, and all the Things of Christ along with it; so the Word of Man is the greatest Mischief to the Church that can be; for it brings Antichrift, and his Kingdom, and all his Things along with it. And thus doth vain Philosophy, and school Divinity, which is an unlawful Mixing of Philosophy with the outward Letter of the Word, pervert all things

things in the Church of carnal and false Christians. 2 They Speak 2. As the true Prophets speak the true Word it by the tri of God, so also they speak it by the true Spirit Spirit of God. of God, and not by their own Spirit: And thus did Christ, who saith of himself, The Spirit of the Lord is upon me, for be bath anointed me to preach the Gospel; and so he spake the Word of God by the Spirit of God.

> And Christ commanded his Disciples to stay at Ferusalem till they had received the Spirit, and then to go forth and preach; because he knew they could not preach God's Word aright without God's Spirit; and also Christ faith of all the Faithful, That it is not they that speak, but the Spirit of their Father that speaks in them; yea, and the whole Gospel is called the Ministration of the Spirit.

And fo in the right Senje of it.

Now the true Prophets, Ipeaking the Word of God by and in his Spirit, do also speak it in the right Sense, and after the true Mind of Christ, as Paul faith of himself, and of other Believers who had received the Spirit, We bave the Mind of Christ.

The falle But the falle Propliets, thought accordingly freak with. Word of the Letter exactly, and that accordingly But the false Prophets, though they speak the to the very Original, and Curiofity of Criticisms, yet speaking it without the Spirit, they are false Prophets before God and his true Church; feeing all right Prophesie hath proceeded from the Spirit in all Ages of the World, but especially it must so proceed in the Days of the New Testa. ment wherein God hath promised the largest Effufion of his Spirit.

and so do And they speaking the Word of the Letter nistake the without the Spirit, do wholly mistake the Mind Mind of of Christ in all, and under the outward Letter of Christthe Word of God, do only bring in the Mind of

Man.

Man. And this is one of the greatest Delusions, and most mischievous Snares that can be laid in the Church, to bring in the Word of Christ without the Mind of Christ; yea, to bring in the Word of Christ, against the Mind of Christ, and according to the Mind of Antichrift: This is the effectual Operation of Error, whereby all Hypocrites and falfe Christians are deceived, and that without all Hope of Recovery.

And thus you fee, that the true Prophets bring the true Word, and bring it also by the true Spirit, and this manifests them to be of God: But the false either bring not the true Word, or if they bring the Word in the Letter, yet they bring it without the Spirit, and thus it is mani-

fest they are not of God.

Object. But some will object here : If a Man Objection. preach the Word in the Letter, even good, found Man deftiand orthodox Doctrine, no doubt but such a Man three of the Spirit, may is to be heard, and he may do much Good in the not be a pro-Church, tho' he wants Christ's Spirit : This I fitable Preacher have heard from very many, who have thought they have faid fomething.

Answ. But to this I answer: That they who Answer.

want Christ's Spirit, which is the Spirit of Prophesie, tho' they preach the exact Letter of the Word, yet are false Prophets and not to be heard

by the Sheep.

ns.

ord

rit

hus

the

ich

od

rat

nd

ew

th-

the

irit

the

rit.

of

the

as

rho

of

the

gly

ns,

lle

ing

pi-

it

ta.

fu-

ter

nd

of

of an.

1. Because under the New Testament, we are not to regard the Letter without the Spirit, but the Spirit as well as the Letter, yea, the Spirit more than the Letter; and therefore Paul faith, that Christ Shall destroy Antichrist with the Spirit of bis Mouth, and the Brightness of his Coming: He scarce takes any Notice of the Letter, but calls the true Preaching of the Gospel, The Spirit of

Christ's Mouth, or the Ministration of the Spirit. And therefore the spiritual People cannot joyn to that Ministry where the Spirit of Christis wanting, tho' there be the outward Letter of the Word in it.

2. They that preach only the outward Letter of the Word without the true Spirit, they make all things Outward in the Church, and so carry the People, with whom they prevail, only to outward Things, to an outward Word, to outward Worship, outward Ordinances, outward Church, outward Government, &c. Whereas in the true Kingdom of Christ all things are Inward and Spiritual, and all the true Religion of Christ is written in the Soul and Spirit of Man, by the Spirit of God; and the Believer is the only Book in which God himself writes his New Testament.

3. They who preach the outward Letter of the Word, though never so truly, without the Spirit, do, as hath been said, wholly mistake the Mind of Christ in the Word for want of the Spirit, which is the only true and infallible Interpreter of his Mind; and so under the outward Letter of the Word, preach their own Mind, and not Christ's Mind, and do make all the Scriptures serve their own Turns, even their own worldly Ends and Advantages, and nothing else.

4. They that preach the outward Letter of the Word without the Spirit, can with such a Word both live themselves in all the inward Evils of corrupted Nature, and allow others to do so too. And thus the Gospel, which in the Spirit of it, is the Judgment of Sin, is made in the Letter of it the Covering for Sin, and the Encourager of it; seeing such Men, who have the

Lettter

Letter of the Word in their Mouths, do live in the inward Corruptions of their Hearts more

securely and quietly than other Men.

it.

yn

he

ter ke

ry

to

rd

in

rd

ne k

of

e

e

e

d

f

1

5. Last of all, let us know that whoever doth agree with Christ never so exactly in the Letter, and yet differs from him in Spirit, is a very Antichrist. And therefore when the Devils in him that was possessed said to Christ, We know thee who thou art, the holy One of God, and so agreed very exactly with the Gospel in the Letter, yet Christ forbad them to speak, because they spake not by a right Spirit. And Christ hath said, Whoever is not with me, that is, in the Spirit, is against me, tho' he have the same outward Letter of the Word with him.

And so as Christ builds up his Church by his Spirit through his Word; so Antichrist builds up his Church by the Word without the Spirit: And Christ's Church and Antichrists do often differ very little or nothing in Word or Letter,

yet do always infinitely differ in Spirit.

Wherefore to conclude, let us know, that that Church that hath the Word, if it wants the Spirit, is Antichrist's Church; and that that Ministry that useth the Word and wants the Spirit, is Antichrist's Ministry; and that all Works, Duties, Prayings, Preaching, Fasting, Thanks-giving, &c. without Christ's Spirit, are nothing but the very Kingdom of Antichrist, and the Abomination of Disolation.

And so I proceed to the Second general Rule The Second of Tryal, which I propounded, whereby we may of the Tryal discern the true Prophets of Christ from the false of Spirits.

Prophets of Antichrift, and that is:

By the Truth of the Life of Christ in reference to his Office in the Word.

The true And here I shill give you many Tryals, how Prophets are known by you may certainly know and discern the salse the Truth of Prophets of Antichrist from the true, humble the Life of

Chrift. and faithful Ministers of Jesus Christ.

And the Lord Jesus Christ, before whom we are all present this Day, and before whose Tribunal we shall all be judged, he knows that I shall not purposely speak any thing at this Time, either to please myself or to displease you; but I shall defire to speak all out of very Faithfulness to him, who hath remembred me when I was in low Condition, for his Mercy endureth for ever.

z. Sign,

The first Sign then whereby the true Prophets may be discerned from the false, is this:

The erue Prophets fent of Christ. First, The true Prophets are all sent of God. So was Moses whom God sent to the Children of Israel, and bid him tell them, That I A M, even the God of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, bath sent him to them; and he gave him a proportionable Measure of his Presence to cause them to believe it. And Christ, a greater Prophet than Moses, even the Head of all the Children of God, said by Isaiab xlviii. 16. Come ye near unto me, bear ye this, I have not spoken in Secret from the Beginning, and now the Lord and his Spirit hath sent me. And every where in the Gospel, he still declares, How he came not of himself, but his Father sent him.

And as the Father sent Christ, so Christ sends all his Seed, the true Ministers of the Gospel, as is manifest, John xx. 21. where Christ said to his Disciples, As my Father sent me, so send I you;

which

rence

wor alfe able

we riat I me, ut [

ness sin rer. ets

od. of M. ath

onto an d,

ne, Beent le-

ds as to

u; ch

er

outhing all that should believe in his Name thro' their Word; and Paul also saith, Rom. x. 15. How shall they teach except they be sent? So that true Preaching comes from true Sending, and this comes from the Grace of God. Now I defire you farther to take notice, that God hath not committed



God hath reckoned the Choice of his Ministers the choice of one of the weightieft Things that belong unto hit Ministers his Kingdom; wherefore he would never commit Men. the Trust of this to any Sort of Men whatsoever. Yea, Christ himself did not choose his Disciples at his own human Will, but only at the Will of God, and therefore was much in Prayer before he chose them.

And the Apostles themselves durst not of themselves, when they were all met together, choose any one into the Room of Judas, but they betook themselves to Prayer, and defired the Lord to shew whom he had chosen. And Acts xiii. The Spirit faid, Seperate me Barnabas and Saul for the Work whereunto I have called them. And Paul tells the Galatians, That he was an Apostle, not of Men, nor by Men, but by Jesus Christ and God the Father.

By all which Scriptures we may perceive what Care the Lord hath always had to fend his own Ministers himself into his own Church, and would have his true Church receive no Ministers but fuch as he fends them.

And the great and chief Sending into the He fends Church, is from God himfelf, as we see in Moses, seif. and all the Prophets, and in Christ himself the Head of them, and in all the Apostles, and in all Believers.

The proof of Now the Proof of a Man's fending from God is bis fending this, to be anointed with the Spirit; as folin xx.

22. When Christ said to his Disciples, As my Father fent me, so send I you, he breathed upon them, and said, Receive the boly Spirit: For his Father sent him only by pouring out his Spirit on him; and he sends them so only; and he that saith, The Unction of the Spirit alone is not sufficient for the Ministry of the New Testament, he denies Christ and his Apostles to have ben sufficient Ministers, and he perverts the Scripture, and se-

duces the People.

Now the true Teachers, through the pouring forth of the Spirit on them, they do truly know Christ himself, and the great Mystery of the Gospel, and all the Things that are freely given us of God; and they are also filled with Love to their Brethren, and are enabled to confess the Truth, and to do thereafter, and to contemn the World, and patiently to suffer Rebukes, &c. All which is a sufficient Proof of any ones sending from God.

And thus the true Prophets are all sent of God, which is their great Comfort and Support in all Trouble and Difficulties, because he that sends them, is still with them. Lo, saith Christ, I am

with you always, to the End of the World.

But now on the contrary, the false Prophets and Ministers of Antichrist are not sent of God, run without but are sent and appointed by Men, and that thro' their own Desire and seeking. And of such the Lord complains, fer. xxiii. 21. I have not sent these Prophets, yet they ran; I have not spoken to them, yet they prophessed: But because I sent them

not, neither commanded them, they shall not profit this People at all, saith the Lord. vers, 32.

And

True Pro.

And Christ said, Many sulfe Christs and salfe Prophets shall arise, i. e. are not sent of God, but shall arise of themselves. And Paul saith to the Elders of the Church of Ephesus, Acts xx. Out of yourselves shall Men arise, speaking perverse Things, to draw Disciples after them. They arise of them-

felves, they are not fent of God.

Now such Teachers as these do usually spring up in the Church thro' academical Degrees, and ecclesiastical Ordination; which two things have poured forth into the Church whole Swarms of salie Prophets and antichristian Ministers, never sent of God nor anointed of his Spirit, to the irreparable Damage, Prejudice and Ruin of the People and Nations who have received them, with their salse and poysonous Doctrine.

Wherefore all those Teachers who are not sent of the Lord and his Spirit, but arise of themselves, and come into the Church in the Strength and Might of their Degrees and Orders, they are all

falle Prophets.

is

CX.

Fa-

on

his

on

nat

ent

ies

nt

fe-

ng

W

he

en

to

he

he

11

ng

d,

ill

ds

m

ts

d,

at

h

ot

en

772

fit

d

The Second Sign.

phets take all their The true Prophets, who are fent of God take Warrant Il their Warrant and Authority from God, for from God in what they what they teach, and do not at all regard Menteach. The or build on them. And this hath all along made they who are he true Teachers so bold, and so confident in ranghs of he Name of God, against the World and world-have heard y Church: So Isaiab 1. 4, &c. faith, The Lord and learned God bath given me the Tongue of the Learned, that of the Fashould know how to speak a Word in due Season to are the learnedeft Men in im that is weary; be wakeneth morning by morn the World, ng; be wakeneth my Ear to hear as the Learned. whatever the foolish The Lord bath opened mine Ear, and I was not & ignorant ebellious, neither turned away back. World faith to the con-For mary.

For the Lord God will help me, therefore shall I not be confounded; therefore have I set my Face as a Flint, and I know I shall not be ashamed.

He is near that justifies me; who will contend with me? Let us stand together, who is mine Ad-

versary? Let bim come near me.

Behold the Lord will help me; who is he that shall condemn me? Lo they all shall wax old as a Garment, the Moth shall eat them up. See here the admirable Confidence of a Teacher sent from God.

And so also our Lord Jesus Christ in the Days of his Flesh, how bold was he in his Ministry, coming in the Name of the Lord, and having his Authority and Doctrine from him! How boldly did he reprove the Scribes and Pharisees, the chief Teachers of the Jewish Church! And what a clear and glorious Confession of the Truth of God did he hold forth against all their Opposition and Contradiction?

And the Apostles, when the Rulers, Elders, and Scribes, and Annas the high Priest, and Caiaphas, and John, and Alexander, and all the Kindred of the high Priest were gathered together, and threatned them, and straitly charged them to preach no more in that Name, they answered, Whether it be right in the Sight of God to bearken unto you more than unto God, judge yelfor we cannot but speak the Things which we have seen and heard, Acts iv. 19.

And so Wickliff, John Hus, and Luther, who were sent of God, did take all their Authority from God alone, and so were bold and confident each of them in their Time, against the whole

World.

But now the false Prophets, who come of them felves

all 1 felves, and by the fending of Men, they do all by FalleTeach the Authority and Warrant of Man; and accord-ers take all their Autho. ice as ingly do joyn themselves together, by secular rity from Power, to bring about their Doctrines and De-Man. ntend Adfigns in the Church; and from the civil Authority they procure Leave and Power to publish that their Doctrine, and fet up their Discipline in the Church, and to suppress whatever is contrary as a here thereto; and without this worldly License and fent Authority, they neither can nor dare do any thing: And are never bold, but when the Autho-Days rity of Man is for them. But the true Prophets, ftry, as hath been faid, do only take their Authority ving from Christ for what they teach, and are bold in How his Name only, to hold it forth: And so after rifees, they have publish'd the Word in Faith, in the And fame Faith they leave the Maintenance and Deruth fending of it to him alone, whose Word it is;

ing, nor fmother it for Man's forbidding. Wherefore those Teachers, who have not their Warrant from Christ for their Doctrine, and are not bold in his Name alone, but do derive all their Authority and Encouragement from Men. to speak and act in the Things' of God, they are all false Prophets, and Ministers of Anti-

and they neither publish it for Man's command-

chrift.

Op

ders,

and

ll the

toge

rged

they God

e ye

bav

who orit

dent

whole

elves

The Third Sign.

The true and faithful Teachers, as they are True Profent of God, and take their Authority from God, phers, they fo in all their Doctrine, they only hold forth Je-JefuiChrift fus Christ. And this they have learned from God himfelf.

For the Father speaking immediately from them Heaven, preached nothing but Christ, saying,

This

This is my beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased. bear bim: And this he spake thrice from the excellent Glory; manifesting, that he himself had no higher Thing, nor no other Thing to declare to the World, than his Son Jesus Christ, in whom alone are hid all the Treasures of all true and

spiritual Wisdom and Knowledge.

The Son also in all his Ministry only declared who himself was, whom the Father had given to the elect Church, faying, I will publish the Decree, whereof the Lord bath faid unto me, Thou art my Son, this Day have I begotten thee: And in all his Ministry only declared who he was, and to what End his Father had given him, faying, I am the Bread of Life, which cometh down from Heaven; be that cometh to me shall never bunger; and bethat believeth in me shall never thirst : And I am the Way, the Truth, and the Life; no Man cometh to the Father but by me. And all his Doctrine and Works were to this End, that we might believe that Jesus is the Son of God, and that believing in him, we might have eternal Life.

The Apostles also of the Lord, after they had received the Spirit, didgo up and down the World Catui, Ite only preaching Jesus, and Repentance, and Re-

mission of Sins in his Name.

And Paul, a laborious Preacher, through the do Nugas; sed verum Grace of God, did renounce and reject all his worldly Learning, and all his human Accomplishments and Excellencies in the Ministry of the Gospel, and preached nothing but the right Knowledge of Christ, and right Faith in him, as he rum Danieshimself testifies, Phil. iii. 7, &c. saying, What things were gain to me, those I counted loss for Christ; yea doubtless, and I count all things but loss for the Excellency

Pfal. ii.

Non dixis

Christus **fuo** primo

& prædi-

cate mun-

illis dedit

mentum: & illud

Funda-

tantum fonuit in

ore lpfo-

Excellency of the Knowledge of Jesus Christ my Lord, for whom I have suffered the Loss of all Things, and do count them but Dung, that I may win Christ, and be found in him, not having my own Righteoufness, which is of the Law, but that which is thro' the Faith of Christ, the Righteousness which is of God by Faith; that I may know him, and the Power of bis Resurrection, and the Fellowship of his Sufferings, and be made conformable to bim in his Death, if by any Means I might attain to the Resurrection from the Dead.

And healfo tells the Corintbians, that he defired to know nothing amongst them, but Jesus Christ,

and bim crucified.

And thus the true Teachers preach nothing but Christ, and him they preach, not according to their own human Conceptions and Apprehenfions, but according to the Revelation they have

received from the Father by the Spirit.

But on the contrary, the falle Teachers preach preach no. nothing less than Christ, and Faith in him : But thing less they chiefly teach the Law, and moral Doctrine, and Works, or elfe Philosophy, and philosophical Subtilties and Speculations, which yet the Apostle hath expresly forbidden, Col. ii. 8. faying to the Faithful, Beware lest any Man spoil you thro' Philosophy and vain Deceit, after the Traditions of Men, after the Elements of the World, and not after Christ; for in bim dwells the Fulness of the Godbead bodily; and ye are compleat in him, who is the Head of all Principality and Power: And fo we need not turn from Christ to Philosophy, that vain Deceit.

Wherefore they who preach not the Myftery of Christ, through the Revelation of the Father,

and the Spirit, but moral Virtues and vain Philosophy, instead of Christ, are all of them false Prophets, and Ministers of Antichrist.

The Fourth Sign.

The true Prophets preach Chist for Love, and not for Gain, The true Ministers and Prophets of Christ, as they only hold forth Christ, so they hold him forth only for the Love of God, and their Brother, and not for any worldly Profit or Gain.

Thus Christ taught his Disciples, out of the Love of God, as he saith, I delight to do thy Will, O my God, yea, thy Law is within my Heart, that is, his Love to God. And also out of Love to his Brother; for having loved his own, he loved them to the End; and out of this Love taught them; as he saith, I have called you Friends; for whatsoever I have heard from my Father, I have declared

unto you.

And as he taught out of Love himself, so he hath commanded all his Seed to teach one another out of the same Love, and hath given them his Spirit, which is Love, that thereby they might love both him and their Brethren; and therefore Christ, knowing how difficult a Work it was, to feed his Sheep with the right and found Doctrine of the Gospel; and that none could or would perform this, except they loved Christ from their very Heart-Root, faid thrice to Peter, Peter, dost thou love me? Dost thou love me? Dost thou love me? Then feed my Sheep, my Lambs, my Sheep: And Paul faith, The Love of Christ con-Brained him to teach the Gospel. And the Fruit of the Spirit, in all Believers, being Love; in this brotherly Love they serve one another in the Gospel.

And as Christ himself did not sell his spiritual Travel to his Church for worldly Profit or Gain; no more do his true Seed and Servants; for faith Paul, Acts xx. 33. I have coveted no Man's Silver, or Gold, or Apparel; yea your felves know, that thefe Hands have ministred to my Necessity, and to them who were with me: And 2 Cor. xii. 14. Behold the third Time I am ready to come to you, I will not be burthensome to you, for I seek not yours but you; And v. 17. Did I make a Gain of you, by any of them rebom I fent unto you? Or did Titus make a Gain of you? Walked we not both in the Same Spirit ?

And thus the true Teachers do not feek any temporal Gain or Commodity from the Hands of Men by their preaching, but do truly and chearfully teach out of the Love of Christ, and

their Brother.

But on the contrary, the falle Teachers, tho' The falle they do not teach the Gospel, being destitute of cain, and the Spirit, but vain Philosophy and human Doct for for Love of Christ. rines instead of it, yet will they live by the Gospel, and not by the Labour of their Hands, in a lawful Calling; they will have the temporal Goods of the Church, and yet not minister the spiritual Treasure of it; and what they do minifter they do it for Reward, as it is written, Micab iii 11. The Priests teach for Hire, and the Prophets divine for Money; and be that puteth not into their Mouths, they even prepare War against him. And to shew they preach for the I ove of Gain, they are brought up to the Ministry as to a Trade to live by; and they run in this Way, from one Place to another, from a leffer to a greater Living, and where they may gain most of this World, there will they be fure to be : Yea, fo D 2 much

The true Prophets

seach for

Glory,

much are they addicted to their worldly Advanrage, that they had rather Christ's Kingdom should never be set up in the World, nor Antichrist's never be thrown down, than suffer any Loss or Diminution in their Profit, Power, Dignity, Authority, or in any worldly Thing, whereof they have got the Possession and Injoyment.

Wherefore they that teach Christ, not for the Love of Christ, and their Brother, but for temporal Gain, and worldly Advantage only, are all of them falle Teachers, and Ministers of An-

tichrift.

The Fifth Sign.

The true Teachers teach Christ to others as they have been taught him of God, only for the the Glory of Glory of God, and not out of Vain-glory. Where-Christ, and fore Christ said of himself, John. viii. 50. I feek not mine own Glory. And John vii. 18. He that speaketh of bimself seeketh bis own Glory; but be that feeketh the Glory of him that fent him, the same is true, and no Unrighteousness is in him: So that whoever speaketh from God, seeketh God's Glory : And fo also Paul faith, 1 Thef. it. 6. Nor of Men faught we Glory, neither of you, nor yet of others. So that true Teachers do not preach the Word to win to themselves Glory in the World, and Praise, and Applause from Men; but do rather feek the Glory of God by their Doctrine, tho' Hypocrites and carnal People for this Cause do deride and fcorn them.

But on the contrary, the false Teachers seek The false weak their above all things their own Glory by the Minine gueling ftry, and to this End,

Christis.

1. They get to themselves Titles and De-

grees

grees in the University, for their pretended Knowledge in Divinity above other Christians; and and by these Degrees they get the uppermost Seats in the Synagogues, and Greetings in the Markets, and are called of Men, Doctor, Doctor, which Christ hath expressly forbidden in his Gospel.

2. Having got fuch Titles, they go forth in their own Name as Men of approved Religion, Learning, Reputation and Worth, and for fuch they make Account the World should receive

them.

3. They especially desire to preach to rich Men, and great Men, and Men in Place and Authority, that from them they may have Protection, Favour, Preferment, and a quiet Life, and care not much to preach to the poor, plain, mean People, by whom they can expect no worldly Advantage.

4. To this End also, they speak in the Words which Man's Wisdom teacheth, and so mingle Philosophy with Divinity, and think to credit the Gospel with Terms of Art, and do sprinkle their Sermons with Hebrew, Greek, Latin, as with a Persume acceptable to the Nostrils of the

World.

In a Word, they preach all things in a pleafing Spirit to the World, that they by all may get Glory to themselves, and may be accounted, with Simon Magus, some great Ones; And in all this they shew they speak of themselves, and not of God; seeing they seek not God's Glory, but their own; for be that speaketh of bimself seeketh bis own Glory.

Wherefore they who by their Ministry do not feek the Glory of God alone, and of his Son Jesus

D 3

Christ,

Christ, but seek their own Glory, and the Praise of Men, as the Glergy generally do, and not least of all in this Place, they are all of them salse Prophets, and Ministers of Antichrist.

The Sixth Sign.

The true Prophets endure Reproaches and Perfecu tions with Meeknefs. The true Preachers and Ministers of Christ, when they are Opposed, Resisted, Slandered and Persecuted for the Worlds Sake, they endure it with all Meekness, Humility and Patience. Thus Christ endured all the Reproaches, Contradictions, Revilings and Persecutions from the Jews; and when he was revised, revised not again; when he suffered, he threatned not, but committed himself to him that judgeth righteously, I Pet. ii. 23. And Paul saith of himself to the Corinthians, I Cor. xii. 12, You had the Signs of my Apostleship in all Patience.

The falle are angry against the Reproofs of the Word,

But on the contrary, the false Teachers, when any Truth is preached that they know not, or that is against their Gain or Glory, they snarl and bark at it, and bite them that bring it. And therefore faith Paul, Beware of Dogs, Phil iii. 2, not Dogs by Nature, but by Practice and Condition. Now a curit Dog lying on a rich Garment, or foft Carpet, at his eafe, as long as he may lie still he is very quiet, but if you would remove him from his Place, he foon frarks and flies at you, and thews of what Mettle he his made. So the falle Teachers, who have gotten a carnal Knowledge of the Word, and have thereby goten Preferment and great Advantages in the World, they lie quiet on these soft Things, as long as they may lie still; but if any feek by the Word of God to rouze them up from these Things, they Pin the Clary of God above, and of his Son John

rife up like angry Dogs, and bark at them, and

rend them, as much as they can or dare:

Wherefore those Teachers who cannot patiently suffer Wrongs for the Word's Sake, but on the contrary, when they are reproved by the Word, and their Sheeps Cloathing pull'd off, even their salfe Vizard of Religion, do presently grow impatient and surious; and they that bark and soam against the late revealed Truth, which toucheth them very near, they are all salse Teachers and Ministers of Antichrist.

The Seventh Sign.

The true Prophets and Ministers of Christ do The true not force any Body to hear them, and obey their Prophets force no bo Doctrine against their Wills, neither do they vex dy to hear and trouble them with secular Power, who will them against not obey them, and be subject to them; but they leave all such People as they found them, lest they should seem by their Doctrine to seek any worldly Thing.

Thus Christ when he taught the Gospel still cryedout, Hethat hath Ears to hear, let him hear; and he that had not Ears to hear, he did not punish him: And again saith Christ, If any Man will be my Disciple, let him deny himself, and take up his Cross and sollow me; and still lest Men to their own Freedom, whether they would be his Disci-

ples or no.

And as Christ did thus himself, so he lest the same Thing in command with all his true Disciples; and when he sent them forth to preach, Matt. x. he charged them saying, Whoever will not receive you, nor hear your Words, when you depart out of that House or City, shake off the Dust of your Feet, as a Testimony against them; He doth

D 4

not bid them if they be refused, to betake themselves to the secular Power, to get Authority from thence to stay and abide there, whether they will or no, or otherwise to punish them, but bids them only to shake off the Dust of their Feet, that they might know they came not to them for the Love of earthly Things. And when the Apostles, out of a false zeal, would have had Christ to have commanded Fire to have come down from Heaven to have destroyed them that " would not receive him; he plainly reproved them faying, Ye know not of what Spirit ye are; for the Son of Man is not come to destroy Mens Lives, but to fave them.

It is recorded in the Life of Simon and Jude the Apostles, as both Gulielmus de sancto Amore, and John Hus relate, That when the chief Ruler was very angry with those who defamed the Dostrine of those Apostles, and in great Zeal commanded a great Fire to be made, that such Opposers might be cast into it, the Apostles fell down before the Emperor, faying, We beseech you, Sir, let not us be the Authors or Causers of this Destruction, who are come to publish the Doctrine of eternal Salvation; neither let us who are fent to revive those who are dead thro' Sin, become the Killers of those

who are alive.

The falle

the Magi-

trate.

Wherefore those Teachers, who for worldly force Men by the Power of Advantage fake, will force themselves upon those Men against their Wills, who will not willingly receive them; and will provoke the worldly Powers and Magistrates to punish those who will not hear and receive them and their Doctrine, they are all false Prophets and Ministers of Antichrift.

İ

N

h

le

n

t

V

F

The Eighth Sign.

The true Teachers are content that others The true Proshould teach as well as they, and would not make tent that o. a Monopoly of the Ministry to themselves alone, there should teach aswell

for worldly Advantage Sake.

Thus our Lord Jefus Christ did not content himself to preach the Gospel alone, but he sent forth others, as his Father fent forth him, yea, he pours forth his Spirit on all Flesh, that Sons and Daughters, and Servants, and Handmaids may prophesie, and so Knowledge may cover the Earth, as Waters the Seas: And to make the World willing to receive fuch Teachers, he faith, He that receiveth you, receiveth me ; and he that receiveth me, receiveth him that fent me.

And when Eldad and Medad, upon whom the Spirit of the Lord did rest, did prophesie in the Campof Israel, without asking any Licence from Moses, and one told Moses of it in great Displeafure, and Joshua thereupon wished Moses to forbid them to prophelie, then Moles the meek Servant of the Lord replied, Envieft thou for my Sake, would God, faith he, that all the Lord's People were Prophets, and that the Lord would put his Spirit upon them all, Numb. xi. 29. And so the godly Mind of any faithful Teacher defireth to be helped in the Work of the Word, that the precious Truth of the Gospel, which he himself alone cannot fufficiently express, all Mens Tongues might declare. And fo they do not envy in others those spiritual Gifts which God hath given them, but do wish, that every Man had a Mouth and Wisdom given him to declare the Mystery of the Gospel, and the infinite Love, Mercy, Wisdom, Truth, Power, Redemption, and Salvation of God by Jefus Chrift, which cannot by all Mens Tongues

Tongues be fufficiently published in the World. Fanther, as no worldly Prince or Magistrate hath fuch an unlimited Power over the Goods of the People, as to forbid them to give corporal Alms to them that stand in need, as Occasion is ministred; no more hath any Power, whether Ecclefiastical or Civil, such Dominion over the Word and Truth of God written by the Spirit in the Hearts of Believers, but that they may at all Times, and upon all Occasions, minister spiritual Alms to them who stand in need, by the Teaching of the Gospel.

The falle would have nonetoteach but them felves, and their own Tribe, left their Gain Should be prejudiced.

Wherefore those Teachers, who are envious that any should preach the Word but themselves, and their own Tribe, as they call it, because they get great worldly Advantage thereby, whereas otherwise they would be contented that any should preach, and so would have the civil Magistrate only to licence them to be Preachers, because of their Degrees and Orders, and to forbid all others, they are all false Teachers and Minifters of Antichrift.

The Ninth Sign.

The true Pro Phets are willing to Truth they preach.

The true Teachers do not only teach the Word, but are also ready to seal to the Truth of it, with Suffer for the their Estates, Liberties and Lives.

> Thus did Jesus Christ, as was foretold by Isaiab, Chap. 1. 6. where Christ faith by his Spirit, The. Lord bath opened mine Ear, and I was not rebellious, neither turned away back; I gave my Back to the Smiters, and my Cheeks to them who plucked off the Hair ; I bid not my Face from Shame and Spitting. And in the Days of his Flesh, how willingly did he feal to the Truth of his New-Testament Doctrine with his Suffering, and suffered

himfelf

h

al

IT

h

hi

fo

D

lo

B

lei

lo

W

R

an

th

W

OL

th

th

W for

H

OV

th

tic

to

th

pr

en

an

th

by

himself to be apprehended by the Hands of Men, and to be crucified, when he could have commanded Legions of Angels for his Succour, if he had pleased, and would not have made Use of

his own infinite and almighty Power.

And this Submission and willingness to suffer for the Truth, Christ hath commanded all his Disciples, faying, He that will save his Life, shall lose it; and he that will lose his Life for my Sake shall save it : And if any Man will be my Disciple, let him deny himself, take up the Cross and follow me: And again, I fend ye forth as Sheep among Wolves, and ye shall be brought before Kings and Rulers for my Names-sake, that is, for the true and spiritual Teaching of the Gospel.

Now as nothing will procure us more Enmity, than the Spiritual holding forth of the Gospel, which will cause the worldly Church to cast out our Name as Evil, and to cast our Persons out of their Synagogues, yea, and also to kill us, when they can get Power; fo if we be true Teachers. we must be ready and willing to suffer all this

for Christ's Name-fake.

Ditta:

Wherefore those Teachers who embrace the The falle Heighth and Honour of this Life, and will not teach to aown the Gospel of Christ, farther than they may ing. thereby procure to themselves, Credit, Reputation, Profit, and Preferment in the World; and to this End, in doubtful and difficult Times carry themselves so subtilly, that whatever Party shall? prevail, they may still stand on their Legs, and enjoy their present Prosperity and Preserment, and so are neither hot nor cold; neither truly for the Truth, nor openly against the Truth, but seek by all subtil Means to decline the Cross of Christ. baAu Pengle in the strength of the Lord.

And tho' in Christ himself, they praise his Mean. ness, Plainness, Simplicity, Suffering and Cross. vet they themselves are delicate, and cannot endure these Things for Christ's Sake in themselves, but bend and frame the whole Course of their Ministry fo, as they may obtain all good Things from the World, and avoid and escape all evil Things from it; these are all false Prophets, and Ministers of Antichrift.

By these nine Signs, for I shall name no more now, may the true Prophets and Ministers of Christ be manifestly distinguished and discerned from the false ones of Antichrist, by all the true People of God, who have received his Spirit,

Now let God and his Word be true, and every

Man a Lyar.

And now I shall make but two Uses of this Two Ufes. Discourse briefly, and so conclude for this time. And the first shall be to those of you who are spiritual Christians; and the second to the carnal Clergy.

First. You who are true Believers and spiri-To prireal cual Christians, may judge aright, by what you Christians. have heard of the present Clergy, or common Ministry of the Nation; and may fee by the clear Light of the Word, that they, for the generallity of them, are not true, but false Prophets; not the Ministers of Christ, but of Antichrist; not fent of God, nor anointed by his Spirit, but ordained and appointed by Men, at their own Defire and feeking for worldly Advantage Sake; Men who stand and minister in the Church, only in the Strength of their Academical Degrees, and Ecclefiastical Ordination, but do not stand and feed the People in the Strength of the Lord,

and

and

An

har

col

of

and

all

the

to . mi

cap

Pre

Te

fig W

the

Ch

De

fho

aga W

pre

Pe

W

ish

the

int P_{i}

det

of

List

an

bur uif

and in the Majesty of the Name of their God. And this corrupt Ministry, or carnal Clergy, have deceived the People and Nations with a corrupt and carnal Understanding of Christ, and of the Scriptures, and of the Kingdom of Christ, and of the Government of his Kingdom, and of all the Things of Christ; yea, they have under the Name and Pretence of Christ, fet upa Church to Antichrift every where, and do continually mif-lead thousands of poor Souls, and carry them captive to Hell, and that under the Colour and

Pretence of Religion.

And this, I fay, is the great Evil in these false Teachers, that under the Name of Christ, they fight against Christ, and under the Name of the Word, they fight against the Word, and under the Name of the Church, they fight against the Church: And this is a grievous Abomination of Desolation in the Temple of God, that they who should be the Chief for the Truth, are the Chief against it; and that they who should be faithful Witnesses to the holy Truth of Christ, should prove lying Witnesses against it. If a prophane Person, or Heathen should do this, it would be Wickedness and Impiety even in them; but this shorrible Abomination, and Antichristianism in the Church of Christ; that they, who are come into it as Friends, and have obtained the chief Places in it, should yet under this Vizard be indeed very Enemies, and Seducers, and Hinderers of the Word of Christ crucified. Wherefore faith the Truth against fuch, Pfal. lv. 12. It was not an knemy that reproached me, then I could have born it; neither was it be that hated me, that mayuffed bimfelf against me, for then I would have id

my felf from bim; but it was thou, a Man, mine Equal, my Guide, and my Acquaintance; we took fweet Counsel together, and walked unto the House

of God in Company, &c.

And so these falle Teachers are these familiat Enemies, who exercise all their Hatred under the Pretence of Love, all their Enmity under Pretence of Friendship, and practice all their Wick. edness under a Form of Godliness; and by this Subtilty have they deceived the World. They will not plainly contradict the Words of the Prophets, Apostles and Christ, in the Letter of it, but will praise it, and speak well of it; but yet they are utter Enemies to the true and spiritual Meaning of it, both in their Lives and Doctrine: And the more these Men make a Shew of Religion and Holiness, the greater Antichrists they be in the Church.

t

2

C f

F

fa

f

V

F

of

m

m al

fo

ou

m m

W

Wherefore to you who are true Christans, and have received an Anointing from God, this is the Word and Charge of God, Come out from among them, my People, and touch not the unclean Thing; that is, their carnal Doctrine; have nothing to do with fuch Prophets and Ministers, but remember what Christ faith, John x. that His Sheep hear bis Voice, and will not bear the Voice of Strangers for they know the Voice of Strangers. And if any of you live in any Town or Parish, where such false Prophets are, though they go under the Name of Godly and Orthodox, yet touch not the unclean Thing; but know, that it is better for you Be the lievers to affemble together among yourselves, A tho' you be but few, than to communicate with ph the false Prophets in their false Ordinances; see bu ing Christ hath promised his Presence to his Be and lievers, even where but two or three meet together

in bis Name; yea, hath faid, If any two of you shall agree together to ask any Thing on Earth, it shall be done of my Father which is in Heaven. And if you, having these Promises, shall meet together among yourselves, in the Name and Spirit of Christ, in the Use of the Word, and Prayer of Faith, lo Christ himself will be with you; and tho' you be but few, yet are you the Church of the living God, the Pillar and Ground of Truth, and of that very Church, against which the Gates of Hell shall not prevail. And thus much to you

spiritual Christians.

ne

ok

use

iat

he

re-

k. nis

ey

0.

it,

ret ial

e: li-

ey

nd

he

ng

9;

to

m.

ar

153

of lfe

of

3e-

es ith

ee.

is

2. And now for the carnal Clergy, or false 2 Use. Prophets, their Burden is this, from the Lord: not Clergy. You have run when you were not fent, you have faid, Thus faith the Lord, when the Lord hath not spoken by you; you have grieved the Hearts of the Faithful, and strengthened the Hands of the Wicked; you have been forward to advance the Form of Godliness, whilst you have been bitter Enemies to the Power of it; you have deceived the Nations, and made them drunk with the Cup of the Wine of your Fornications; you have done more against Christ and his true Church, and more for Antichrist and his false Church, than all the People in these Nations besides. Wherefore this is the Word of the Lord God to you, throughout all your Quarters, That the Nations shall not much longer be deceived by you, nor buy any more of your Merchandize; for your Wine is the Poyfon of Dragons, and the cruel Venom of Asps; your Doctrine being the Word of Philosophy, and not of Faith; after the Mind of Man, but contrary to Christ's Mind; to set up yourselves and your own Interest, to the Prejudice of Christ's Word and People. Wherefore how much you

have

have glorified yourselves, and lived deliciously by this Trade, of making Merchandize of the Word of God, fo much Torment and Sorrow shall God give you, and your Plagues shall come upon you in a Day, and your Judgment in an Hour; and your Lovers shall not be able to help you, nor the Pititioners for you, to uphold you; but God shall bring you down wonderfully, by the clear Light of his Word, and his mighty and unresistable Providence accompanying it; and the World shall tremble and wonder at the Noise of your Downfal; and the Heavens, and holy Apostles, and Prophets, shall rejoyce over you, when God shall avenge their Cause upon you. And the Lord will fave his Flock, and they shall be no more a Prey to you, neither shall you any more ferve yourselves of them. And he will set up one Shepherd over them, even Jesus Christ; and he shall feed them, and be their Shepherd. And till these Things be fully brought to pass, you shall be cloathed with Trembling, when you shall perceive the Lord is risen up to perform all these Things, according to his Word.

And now for Conclusion, If any of you, or most of you, or all of you, are offended at these Things, in such Sort, that you cannot contain yourselves from Anger and bitter Zeal, I do intreat you, to consider seriously, how much better, and more profitable to your eternal salvation it would be, for you to resist and restrain from such evil and unchristian Passons, and that you would rather, if there be any hope, return to your own Hearts, and try your Works, and repent before our holy and righteous Lerd, and return truly and speedily to Christ from Antichrist, lest you be inwrapped both in his temporal and eternal Destruction.

And thus much was delivered to the University Congregation in Cambridge, for a Testimony against them, except they repent. The rest, for the Substance of it, was delivered elsewhere in the Town, Anno 1653, as followeth,

k

fe

21

THE

Tryal of Spirits.

1 John iv. 1, &c.

Believe not every Spirit, &c.

d

y

1,

1.

11

t

s,

u

n

u,

t,

er .

14

n.

be

rn

be

n.

2.

:pt

..

E

N this Scripture we have noted these six

1. That the Apostle gives the faithful Notice of a great Evil risen up, Many false Prophets are gone into the World.

2. He prescribes them a sufficient Remedy against that Evil, Believe not every Spirit, but try, &c.

3. He gives them a right Rule for Tryal, v. 2, and 3.

4. He shews with whom these salse Prophets, who come in the Spirit of Antichrist, should not prevail, to wit, with none of the true Children of God, v. 4.

5. With whom they should prevail, to wit, with the worldly and carnal People, v. 5.

6. He show the Spirit of Truth and Error may be known in the People, as well as in the Teachers, v. 6.

Of the three first of these Points I have spoken already in the University Congregation. The last Time I spake of the third Thing, that is, The Rule of Tryal, how the salse Prophets may be known and discerned from the True: And I gave forth clearly and plainly out of the Word of God wine Signs to distinguish them, not One of which

can

can possibly be contradicted, but by the Spirit of Antichrist, or by the prophane and ignorant World: And then I also delivered two Uses, the One to spiritual Christians, and the Other to the carnal Clergy, all which you may have Recourse to in

the former Discourse.

But how these Things have fince vexed and tormented the false Prophets, you very well know; and how exceedingly grieved and angry they are, that this Word of God should be taught the Peo. ple, and that in their Presence. Unto which Word of Christ, they say by their Deeds, as Satan in the Possessed said once to Christ himself in Words, Mark i. 24. Let us alone, what have we to do with thee, thou Jesus of Nazareth? Art thou come to destroy us? I know thee who thou art, the boly One of God. This unclean Spirit knew and acknowledged Christ to be the holy one of God, and yet would have nothing to do with him, because he was come to destroy him. So these false Prophets cannot choose but acknowledge, in their Hearts at least, that the Word that hath been taught them, is the holy Word of God, but yet they, lay, What have we to do with it? For it is come to destroy us. For the more the Word of Christ is held forth in the Clearness and Plainness of the Gospel, the more doth it destroy them, and their Affairs: Their carnal Clergy, flowing from the antichristian Fountain of the Universities; their Ecclefiastical Assemblies, arising out of the Clergy; their Presbyterian Government, fpringing up out of their Ecclefiaftical Assemblies; their National Church, the Product of their Prefbyterian Government; together with their worldly Power and Domination, their high Titles, their Scarlet Robes, their Divinity Degrees, &c. I fay.

fay, the Word of the Gospel comes with full Might and Mind to destroy all these, and all their other Things, in which their Souls delight, as bringing worldly Profit, Power and Honour to them. Wherefore this Word, which abases and casts down them, and all their Things, and exalts Christ alone, and all his Things, they cannot endure; but do account it their Reproach and Shame, and fay to it, What have we to do with thee, thou holy Word of God? For thou art come to destroy us; and so against this Word they are angry and enraged at no ordinary or human Rate, but as David faith, Pfal. lix. They belch out with their Mouth, and make a Noise like a Dog, and go up and down full of Pride, Curfing and Lying. But the Lord laught at these Heathen, and bath them in Derision, for he seeth the Day is coming, when they shall wander up and down for Meat, and grudge if they be not satisfied.

Nowthis Behaviour of theirs, towards the Word of God, is plainly foretold, Rev. xvi. 10. 11. where it is faid, That when the God of Heaven & poured forth his Vial by the fifth Angel, on the Seat, or Throne of the Beast, his Kingdom was full of Darknefs, and they gnawed their Tongues for pain, and blasphemed the God of Heaven, because of their Pains and their Sores; and yet repented not of their Deeds. Now the Throne of the Beaft in these Nations, are the Universities, as the Foundation of the Ministry; the Vial poured on them, is the true Word of God, or the plain and simple Gospel, which is the Word of Faith, than which, nothing is more grievous to them who have been bred up in Philosophy, and in the Knowledge, Wisdom, Learning, Righteousness, and Spirit of the World: Now the primary Event of the pouring forth of

this Vial of the Word of God on this Seat, is the Darkning of Antichrift's Kingdom, as it is faid, His Kingdom was full of Darkness; it was full of Darkness before, but now it is discovered to be full of Darkness; their Philosophy is Darkness, and vain Deceit; their School Divinity, Darkness and Antichristianism; their Divinity Acts and Clerums, Darkness; their Professorships of Divinity, Darkness; yea, all their Doctrine, Faith, Worship, Works, Church Discipline, Titles, Ordination, and all are discovered to be Darkness, even gross Darkness, by the Word of Faith: And then follows the fecundary Event of the pouring forth of this Vial, which is, They gnawed their Tongues for pain, and blasphemed the God of Heaven, because of their Pains and Sores which the Word in. flisted on them; that is, they had not the ordinary Anger of Men against the Word, but the Anger and Wrath of Devils, caufing them to blaspheme But yet for all thefe Things, they repented not of their Deeds, as we see manifestly, which yet would have been more profitable for them.

And this also discovers them to be false Prophets indeed, and the right Ministers of Antichrist: And this appertains to the fixth Sign of false Pro-

phets, which I gave before.

The Fourth general Point.

The 4th General Point : to wit, with whom Anti

V: 4.

And now I proceed to the fourth Thing, wherein the Apostle shews, with whom the false Prophets, which come in the Spirit of Antichrift, not prevail. should not prevail; namely, with none of the true Children of God: And this is set down in Ye are of God little Children, and have overcome them; because greater is he that is in you, than be that is in the World.

Here now the Apostle shews the Victory which the truly faithful and spiritual Christians do obtain over Antichrift, and his false Prophets, together with the Grounds of that Victory.

1. The Victory is fet down in these Words, Little Children ve have overcome them.

2. The Grounds of this Victory are Two.

1. Because the Faithful are of God, as Children of their Father : Ye are of God little Children, and bave overcome them.

2. Because that Spirit which the Faithful have received, and which dwells in them, is stronger and mightier than that Spirit which the World receives, and which dwells in them. Greater is be that is in you, than he that is in the World.

Ishall first speak somthing of the Victory itself, that is, of that glorious Victory which all the true which the Children of God do obtain over Antichrift. For Faithful do tho' Antichrist and his Teachers do come in Christ's Antichrist, Name, as Christ hath foretold, and in Sheeps and his Pro-Cloathing; and the transform themselves phees. into the Apostles of Christ, and come with all Deceivableness of Unrighteousness, holding forth a false Christ the Head; a false Church the Body; a false Word, a false Worship, false Works, false Ordinances, and all these false things exceedingly like the true, and in the very Form and Appearance of the true; in such fort, that they prevail with all the national Church, and the generallity of the People of the World, which all wander after them; yet are they not able by all these things E 3

to prevail with any of the true Children of God, as Christ hath taught us, saying, Many false Christs and false Prophets shall arise, and shall come with lying Signs and Wonders; able, if it were possible, to deceive the Elect: And tho' they do deceive all others, yet it is not possible for them to deceive the Elect of God, that is, throughly and fully, as they do deceive others, but the faithful and elect People of God do escape their Deceits, and do overcome them; yea, tho' they be but little Children, new in the Faith, and young in Christ, yet do they overcome all the false Prophets in the World. For these little Children are so strip'd of their old Nature, that they overcome the Lusts of the Flesh, the Lusts of the Eye, and the Pride of Life, which are not of God, but of the World, and thro' which only, the Ministers of Antichrift are mighty: And so those Teachers can find nothing in them, on which they can lay hold to prevail. Besides, as new born Babes can discern and tafte which is good and wholfom Milk, and fuitable to them, and can refuse what is otherwise; and this Instinct they have in their very Nature, as foon as they have a Being, to judge of their Food, which is good for them, and which is hurtful. So the Children of God, as foon as ever they by Faith are made Partakers of the divine Nature, they can immediately judge of the Milk of the Word, and can furely tafte and discern whether it be sincere or adulterated, whether it be good or hurtful for them. And fo in the Virtue of their new Nature, they reject and overcome all the false Doctrine of the false Teachers.

Ufes.

And thus we have feen all along, in feveral Ages of the Reign of Antichrift, that Christ hath always had a People of his own, though but few

in Number, and mean in Condition, and dispised. of the World, whom Antichrift never could prevail against, neither by the Subtilty of his Doctrine, nor by the Violence of his Tyranny; but they have by their Faith and Patience, and Word of their Testimony, withstood him, and his Multitudes, yea, the whole World, whom he hath all along feduced.

Thus in every Age, hath Christ had so great Christ hath Care of all those whom his Father had given him, his own: that he hath loft none of them, no, not one fingle Person, but by his Word and Spirit which he hath put into them, and by his own Presence in them, thro' his Word and Spirit, he hath still preserved them, and hath strengthened them to oppose and refist Antichrift to the Death, and to overcome as he overcame.

And fo during all the Reign of Antichrift in the Antichrift World, whom hath he prevailed withal, and de- bath never ceived, but only the World? But not-one single gainst one of Person of the Elect Children of God, tho' he hath the Bleet.

especially sought to prevail with them.

But Jesus Christ, who only knows who are his, The Care of hath kept all along those whom he hath known, Church comthat we might understand that the Care of the mitted only true Church is committed to him alone from the Father, and that all the Magistrates and Powers of the World are not at all capable of fuch a Trust, which would have been too great for the very Angels of Heaven.

And tho' Antichrift, during his Reign, had inwrapped the Elect themselves into all his Errors, before Faith came, as the first Adam had inwrapped them in all his Sin; yet as God wrought Faith in them, and gave them his Spirit, fo they by de-

E 4

grees

grees recovered out of the Errors of Antichrift,

and prevailed against them.

2 Ufc. Anstehrift hath no Caufe to true Church my that are loft.

Lastly, Seeing all the true Children of God do overcome Antichrift and his Ministers, Antichrift boaft, nor the hath no Cause to boast of his Reign in the World, to be discouraged at raged for a it. Antichrift, by all his Subtilty and Strength, and by all his own Ecclefiaftical Power, and by all the temporal Power of Princes, whom he hath feduced, hath conquered to himself none but the World, that is, the People that were not of God. And the true spiritual Church, of Christ's own building, the New Jerusalem from above, that sojourns in this World, hath not loft one Stone out of its Building, nor one Member out of its Body, by all that Antichrift, and the Devil his Head could And therefore Antichrist hath no Cause to boast; for he hath got none but his own: And the true Church hath no Cause to be discouraged, for it hath loft none of its own: And none ever went out from it, but those that were not of it; and all that were truly of it, have ever continued with it.

And thus much briefly touching the Victory which the Faithful obtain against Antichrist and his Prophets.

The grounds of their Victory.

I Because

they are of

God.

Now the Grounds of this Victory here named, are Two.

t

I

1

tl

fo

1. The First is, because they are of God: Ye are of God, little Children, and have overcome them.

Antichrift and his false Prophets cannot prevail against the truly Faithful, because they are of God, as the Spirit also speaks elsewhere, saying, 1. Cor.

A Children 1. 30. Of him are ye in Christ Jesus: And they are of their Fat of God, as Children are of the Father, as it is writsher.

ten, Jam. i. 18. Of his own Will begat he us, by the Word of Truth, that we should be a kind of first Fruits of his Creatures.

So that, as the Children of Men, are of their Fathers, thro' a natural Generation and Being; fo the Faithful are of God, thro' a spiritual Gene-

ration and Being.

And as the Children of Men partake of the ve-And so party Nature of their Fathers, so doth the Children take of his of God partake of the divine Nature; the Faithful being born again, not of corruptible, but of incorruptible Seed, by the Word of God, which lives and abides

for ever.

That as Jesus Christ, who according to his human Nature, was a Man, and in all Things like to us, Sin excepted, came to be of God, and to be the Son of God, thro' the Coming and Dwelling of the living Word of God in his Flesh, according to the Love, Will, and Counsel of the Father; so the same living Word, coming and dwelling in the Faithful, his Members, according to the same Love, Will, and Counsel of God, they also come to be of God in Christ, as Christ is of God, according to, his human Nature.

And as Christ being thus of God, according to the Word of God that dwelt in his human Nature, overcame the Devil, the Head of Antichrist, and Antichrist and his Body, the Temple of the Devil; so do all Christ's Members overcome Antichrist, and his Prophets, thro' the same living Word of God dwelling in them, or thro' the Word of Righteousness and Life, its being incarnate in them, that is, its being written in their Hearts by the Spirit, or put into their inward Parts. Wherefore Christ throughout, that is, from the Head itself

felf to the lowest Member, is called Immanuel, God with us; or, which is all one, God manifested

in the Flesh.

And for this Cause these Faithful, or little Children of God, cannot be prevailed against, inafmuch as they are of God, and fo have in them, by true Union and Communion, the Nature of God, and the Word of God, and the Spirit of God, and the Righteousness of God, and the Wisdom of God. and the Power of God, and the Life and Light of God, and all the Things of God, as the Apostle Paul faith, In the new Creature all Things are become new; and all Things, that is, all these new Things, are of God, that is, they are the very Things of God. And so these faithful People cannot be prevailed against by Antichrist, or by the Devil, the Head of Antichrift; but they do prevail against the Doctrine of Antichrift, by the Doctrine of Christ; against the Spirit of Antichrist, by the Spirit of Christ; against the Sin of Antichrist, by the Righteousness of Christ; against the Error of Antichrift, by the Truth of Chrift; and against all the Things of Antichrift, by the infinite and eternal Things of Christ.

Wherefore you fee, that all they that are of God, thro' a new Birth, and are the true Children of that heavenly Father, and do partake of his divine Nature, and all his divine Things, they cannot be overcome of Antichrist and his Prophets, but they do mightily overcome them all, thro' that immortal Seed of the true and living Word of God, of which they are born, and in which

they live and act.

But, they that are overcome by Antichrist and his Teachers, through their deceivableness of Unrighteousness, they never were the true Children

of

th

te

is

P

of God, but Hypocrites and Unbelievers, under a Form of Godlines; that is, as the Apostle stiles them, Bastards, or false Children, who never had received the true Nature of God through Faith.

The Second Ground.

And now follows the fecond Ground, why 2. Ground of the Victory the Faithful cannot be overcome by Antichrift, of the Faithand his Prophets; to wit,

Because greater is be that is in you, than be that is in them, is in the World.

ful, to wit, becaulegrea. ter is he that than he that is in the World.

And here the Apostle shews that the true faithful Christians, are not only of God, but also have God himself dwelling and abiding in them: For they are built up by the Spirit to be the Habitation of God; and God is in them of a Truth; and that not by created Habits of Grace, as Antichrist and his Prophets have thought and taught; but the true God is in them of a Truth, and he dwells in them. and walks in them, as himself hath said, and the Tabernacle of God is with Men. And now, as the Sun is never without its Light and Heat, and all its Virtues, and where-ever it goes, all these go along with it, being inseparable from it; so wherever the Lord God comes, he comes with all his Righteoufness, Wisdom, Power, Peace, Joy, and all his infinite and eternal Things; and where God himself is, there are all the Things of God.

And thus God, in his faithful People, is greater than he that is in the World; that is, he is greater than Antichrift, and the Devil his Head. He is greater in his true Word, than they in their pretended Word; greater in his true Spirit, than

they in their pretended Spirit; greater in his true Righteousness, than they in their pretended Righteousness; greater in his true Wisdom and Power, than they in their pretended Wisdom and Power, than they in their world. Now for certain, the less is overcome by the greater; and seeing God and his Spirit in his Saints, is greater in Goodness, Righteousness, Wisdom, and all Things, than the Devil is in Antichrist and his Prophets; therefore the Faithful, in whom God dwells, and manifests himself, must needs overcome Antichrist, and the false Prophets, in whom the Devil dwells and manifests himself.

Now hence we may learn feveral Things.

t

2

g

n

n

for

bl

Musichrist prevails against Forms, but not against God in the Flesh

And first, we may learn, That Antichrist can prevail against any outward Form of Religion and Godliness, against any human Virtues, and Graces, and Works, and Prayers, or any Thing that is of Man, or flows from him, tho' in never fo great Appearance of Holiness; as we by fad Experience have feen, many Men of great feeming Religion, famous for Preaching and Praying, and reputed Pillars in the Church, when they have come hither into the University, where Antichrist and his Spirit have remained in their full Strength, notwithstanding the great Consumption which God hath brought on them, by his Word in other Parts, how foon have they ceafed from that Sense of the Gospel which they once seemed to have had; and how fuddenly have they been entangled and overcome with the Spirit of the University, and of Antichrift, for worldly Honour and Advantage Sake? And so the highest and strongest formal Religion in the Church, Antichrist can soon prevail against. But

But Antichrift can never prevail against God in the Saints, nor against the Righteousness, Wisdom and Power of God in them, all which are contained in his true Presence; nor against the Faith, Hope and Love of Saints, which are the Works of God in them by his Spirit; against these Antichrist cannot prevail; For greater is be that is in us, than he that is in the World.

So then, if thou hast any thing in thee that is truly of God, or rather, that is God himself in thee, that, Antichrist cannot overcome by all his Arts and Power; but he will eafily overcome any thing else. Antichrift cannot prevail against Immanuel, which is God with us, nor against the Mystery of Godliness in us, which is God manifest in the Flesh; but every other thing, tho' it seems

never fo Angelical, he prevails against.

,

f t

1-

-

-

le

d

t-

d

s,

e

id

r-

n-

e?

on

t. ıt

2. We may learn hence, That it is not an easie 2. Use. Thing to overcome Antichrift, and to get the Not easie to Victory over the Beaft, and his Image, and his Antichrift, Mark, and the Number of his Name, seeing An- feeing he is tichrist's Coming is after the Working of Satan, of the Devil. as the Apostle saith, and thro' Antichrist the Devil himself speaks, works and acts, yet as an Angel of Light, in all lying or false Power, Wisdom and Righteousness: And this he doth for the Damnation of Men, and to bring them all, who have no true Love to the Truth, to perish with himself for ever. And his Operation of Error is fo mighty and efficacious, that it cannot be refifted and overcome by any in all the World, but by those who are born of God, and do partake of his Nature and Presence in them. For the Power, Wislom and Righteousness of Antichrist and his Prophets, which is so suitable to the Nature of the World.

World, and fo glorious in its Eye, cannot poffibly be overcome, but by the true Power, Wifdom and Righteousness of God in his true Chil.

dren or Prophets.

3 Use. Not to be di mayed at the Fulness of Antichrist Seeing the Fulness of Christ is greater.

3. Hence also let us learn, Not to be dismayed at Antichrist and his Prophets, who have in all Ages got fuch Reputation, Power and Glory to themselves in the World, because of their seeming Learning, Righteousness and Religion; seeing Christ in us, and in all his poor People, is infinitely more mighty than they are, and the Devil in them; and nothing can prevail against us, except first it can prevail against Christ. Wherefore if we in ourselves are never so weak, and thro' our Weakness never so fearful and trembling, yet let us not be discouraged, or faint, seeing our Might is not in ourselves, but in Christ, who dwells in us, and who is infinitely greater than he that dwells in the World. He that dwells in us thro' Faith, is greater than he that dwells in them thro' Unbelief; and in his Strength, let us abide by his Word and Doctrine, even to Suffering and Death, if need be; and in all these Evils we shall overcome them, by whom we feem to be overcome, as also Christ our Head did.

And thus much for the fourth general Thing.

The Fifth Point.

The Fifth ge. neral Point : To wit, with whom Antiprevail.

The Apostle shews with whom Antichrist and his christ doth Teachers should prevail; to wit, with the world and carnal People, v. 5.

> They are of the World, therefore speak they the World, and the World hears them.

> > Th

t

F

M!

the

at

and Kno

mo

in d thei

The World hears them.

Antichrist and his Prophets prevail with the The World World and worldly People, and do obtain their hears them. Favour, Love, and Applause; and they are their Auditors, and delight in them and their Doctrine.

Now by the World, here is meant fuch People, Who are the who they have an outward Christianity and World. Religion, yet inwardly remain in their natural Condition and Corruption, without any true Renewing thro' Faith and the Spirit. And all fuch People, notwithstanding their seeming Religion and Righteousness, do love themselves, and this World, and the Things of it, better than Jefus Christ and his Truth. And these here are called the World: And this World, or these worldly Christians, do hear and entertain the Teachers of Antichrift and their Doctrine.

Two Grounds of which the Apostle here gives Grounds, HS, to wit, why these People cleave to these Teachers.

- 1. The first is, Because these Teachers are of the World.
- 2. Because they speak of the World.

e

r

it

in 15

f;

bi ed n,

ift

ıg.

1. They are of the World.

That is, tho' by their Breeding and Profession, Because their Degrees and Ordination, they feem to be fet they are of at a great Distance from the common People, and to be nearer the Kingdom of God, and the Knowledge and Poffession of it, than the common People of the World; yet for all this, they in deed and in truth are still of the World; and all their liberal Education, their manner of Life, their

their Study, Knowledge, Learning, Languages, Sciences, Degrees, and Ordination, doth not at all change their inward evil Nature, Mind, Will, Affections, nor the corrupt Disposition and Principle in which they were born; but notwithstanding all these Things, they are still the very same throughout, as when they came first into the World, being destitute of a new Birth, and heavenly Nature: Nay, by all these Things they are more taken into the Spirit of the World, into the Corruptions and Evils of it, into the Pride, Luft, Covetousness, and Ambition of it, by how much through fuch Indowments and Accomplishments they think themselves better than other Men; and fo, notwithstanding their Academical Degrees, and Ecclefiaftical Orders, they are not less, but more of the World, even fully of the World.

Ufe.

And hence we may learn, That it is not Study, Parts, Breeding, Learning, nor any natural Indowments, or acquired Accomplishments, that will deliver any Man out of this World, or corrupt State of Mankind, or that can change his Nature, or give him the least Place or Interest in the Kingdom of God; but only a new Birth, a true Faith in Jesus Christ, whereby we are made the Children of God; without which, Men are still of the World, notwithstanding all their other Improvements.

Universities cannot be the Fountain of the true Ministry.

And this very thing manifests, that Universities cannot be the Fountain of the true Ministry of the Gospel, seeing all the Education in it, Philosophical, Moral, and Theological, cannot change Mens Natures, or deliver them from their Corruptions, or translate them one Hairs Breadth out of this present evil World; yea, generally we see, that

by University-Education, as things have hitherto been managed, Youth is made more of the World, than they were by Nature, thro' the high Improvment of their Corruptions, by their daily Converse with the Heathens, their vain Philosophers, and filthy and obscene Poets; and by these heathenish abominable Accomplishments, are they made the more fit Teachers for the World and worldly People, and become the more fuitable to them, and obtain the greater Aptness and Ability to please them. Wherefore it may be most truly said of that Ministry that flows meerly from the Fountain of the Universities, that it is of the World.

And now, when the Teachers are of one Nature and Principle, of one Heart, Mind and Confent with the Hearers, there must needs be a great Agreement between them; for each one approves and loves that which is like himself; and so the worldly People must needs cleave to the Teach-

ers that are of the World.

e

e

Yea farther, and which is very confiderable, the World can endure and like any Doctrine, tho' in the Letter never fo Holy and Spiritual, from fuch Teachers as are of one Nature and Spirit with itself. And he that speaks of the Things of Christ, without the Spirit of Christ, and by the Spirit of the World, can never, by any fuch Doctrine, be grievous to the World, but rather acceptable: Seeing there is more in the Nature of those Teachers to reconcile the World to them, than in their Doctrine to fet the World against them: For the World cannot but agree with those Teachers that are of the World, let their Doctrine in the Letter be what it will. W. Mons In . Time how M

Whereas on the contrary, the Faithful are not of the World, but of another Seed, Nature, and

Principle,

Principle, which is indirect Enmity to the World; and so they speaking the Things of Christ, in the Spirit of Christ, must needs be grievous and troublesome to them who have the Spirit of the World; and the Friends of Christ crucified, cannot but be grievous to the Friends of this World.

And this for the first Ground.

2. The second Ground, Why the worldly People bear the worldly Teachers, is this,

Because they speak of the World.

2 Because they speak of the World. Their Speak ing of the World may be under. food in a shreefold Senfe.

For as they are, fo they speak, Out of the abundance of the Heart, the Mouh speaketh; and so they that are of the World, speak of the World: And this we may conceive of in three Particulars:

the Spiritual Word of God Senfe.

1 They speak 1. The worldly Teachers speak of the World, that is, they speak the spiritual Word of God, in in a carnal and worldly Sense; they speak of divine Things as of human Things, according to their natural and human Mind, Reason, Knowledge, Learning and Understanding of them. they give forth Christ himself, and his Kingdom, and all his Things, his Redemption, Reconciliation, Salvation, as alfo, Faith, Hope, Love, and all the Graces of the Spirit, and Riches of Christ, they give forth all these Things in a carnal Understanding and Notion to the People. And the World can like well enough of Chrift, his Kingdom, and Things, in a worldly Senfe, they can bear or endure Faith and Repentance, and the New Creature, and the New Jerusalem in a carnal Sense; while in the true spiritual Sense of them, and

and as they are in themselves, and according to the Mind of Christ, they are the greatest Enemies to them that can be.

Now Believers must know in this Matter, that whoever speaks the Things of God's Spirit, by the Spirit of a Man, or spiritual Things, in a human, carnal, and worldly Sense, is a false Prophet, and Teacher of Antichrist. Whoever reading or hearing the Gospel of God our Saviour, doth understand and frame it after his own human Sense, and doth not so understand it as the Lord hath spoken it, he is a false Prophet, understanding and speaking the Gospel after his own Mind, but contrary to Christ's; and these open their own Hearts to the People, and not God's.

Now when the People that are of the World, hear the Teachers that are of the World, speaking spiritual Things in a carnal and worldly Sense, and according to such an Apprehension as they have already in their own Hearts, they do exceedingly cleave to, and embrace such Teachers, and their Doctrine.

For such Doctrine, Man in his natural Condition can well like of, seeing it leads Men only to a Change of outward Works, and to a Performance of outward Worship, which any Man by his own natural Abilities can perform; and the World can well endure to put on the fairest Form of Godliness, and the strictest, so their Nature inwardly may remain the same.

And thus the worldly People comply readily with the worldly Doctrine of the worldly Teachers, feeing it is after the Sense and Mind of

Man.

le

1-

e

But on the contrary, Christ and his Seed, as they are not of the World, so neither do they speak of the World, but being of God, they speak the Things of God, according to God; they speak of the Things of God, by the Spirit of God, and so according to the Mind of God: They speak of the Things of God, in the Wisslom, Righteousness, Truth, Light and Life of God; and thus the World cannot endure the Word, nor those that teach it.

They fpeak the spiritual Word of God to a carnal End.

2. The Prophets of Antichrist speak of the World, that is, they turn the Word of God into worldly and carnal Doctrine, for worldly Advantage Sake; they preach the spiritual Word of God carnally, that they may make it serve their own Turns and Ends. That Word of the Gospel, which God hath given only to serve the spiritual and eternal Welsare of his Church, the worldly Teachers frame and use this, only thereby to serve their own worldly Credit and Reputation, their worldly Profit and Preferment, and their worldly Authority and Dominion.

And thus that Word of Faith, which in its own proper Nature and Working, calls off all Men from this World, and the Things of it, to the Kingdom and Glory of God; they make this very Word to found carnally, that by it they may feek themselves, and the Things of this present

Life.

But Christ and his Seed, who are of God, they speak of God, and not of the World, seeking no worldly Thing at all by the Word of God, which they teach and hold forth, as is manifest in the Life of Christ, and his Christians.

a

m

t

3. The Ministers of Antichrist, or worldly Teachers speak of the World, that is, they turn the Word

Word of God into worldly Doctrine, that thereby they may avoid the Cross, which the Word of the Word of God, in the spiritual Sense of it, would certainly God into expose them to. But now these worldly Teachers, Doctrine to as they love the World, fo they cannot endure avoid the the Cross, that is, Reproach, Poverty, Shame, Suffering and Death, for the true Word. Wherefore they preach the Gospel in such a Sense, as shall please the World, but never offend them ; as shall make the World their Friends, but never their Enemies; for they cannot endure to think of, much less to suffer the utmost Hatred and Persecution of the World for Christ's Name-fake. Wherefore I say again, tho' in Christ, they will praise his Reproach, his Shame, his Poverty, his Tribulation, his Death and Crucifying, yet they cannot endure these Things in themselves, for his Truth's Sake; but are most careful and studious to preach the Word of God in such a worldly Sense, as shall never provoke the World against them, to do them the least Harm; but shall rather incline them to confer upon them, according to their own Phrase, all Countenance and Maintenance. And thus the worldly Teachers speak of the World, in this Sense also.

But Christ and his Seed, who are of God, they speak not of the World, but of God, that is, they speak the Word of God, according to God, never regarding whether the World be pleased or displeased therewith. Yea, they speak God's Word, according to God's Mind, though they certainly know, that it will procure them all Sorts of Reproaches, and Tribulations, and all Manner of Evil to be spoken and done against them; inasmuch as they love God and his Word, more than themselves and this World: And so, they are

ſ

so far from declining the Cross of Christ, which the right Confession of the Word will bring upon them, that they account it their greatest Glorifying, to have Fellowship with Christ in his Sufferings, and to be made conformable to bim in his Death: All which Things he endured, because he spake God's Word according to God's Mind, and contrary to the Mind of the World, and worldly Church.

And thus we fee by John's Doctrine, who spake by the Spirit, who they are, with whom Antichrift. and his false Prophets prevail, to wit, the World and worldly People; as also the Grounds why they prevail with them, namely, because they are

of the World, and speak of the World.

And now for the Use.

The World hears these Teachers, who are, and speak of the World.

I. Ule. All natural Men deceio. chrift, whatever their accomplishments may de.

And hence first we learn, That Antichrist and his Prophets, the worldly Teachers, come with ed by Anti-fuch Deceivableness of Unrighteousness, that no natural or worldly Men whatever, of whatever Parts, Learning, Knowledge, Righteoufness, can possibly discern them. If Men are but natural Men, tho' never so accomplished, Antichrist deceives them all, and makes them his Disciples.

For Antichrist comes so subtilly, and in such glorious Appearances of Holiness and Religion, that none can know him and his Ways, except they be fingularly taught of God; according to that of Christ to his Disciples, To you it is given to know the Myteries of the Kingdom of God, to them it is not given. And to whom it is given to know the Mysteries of the Kingdom of Christ, to them

alfo

ſ ł

6

b

r

C

d

an

th

ar

ef

an

ti

af

also is given to know the Mysteries of the Kingdom of Antichrift: And none can truly know, either the One, or the Other, without a special Gift from God.

Whence it is most evident, that Men are not able to understand Antichrift, and his Kingdom, and Things, as they are Men learned in Philosophy, and in the Knowledge of the Tongues, or as they are Men of such and such Degrees and Titles in the University, or of such and such Ecclesiastical Orders in the Church: I fay, Men by all fuch Abilities and Accomplishments, as they speak, are not able to discern Antichrist, but rather are the more ready to be overcome by him, feeing by all these Human and Ecclesiastical Things, Antichrift can lay the faster Hold on them, and make them the more his own.

d

d

h

10

er

n

al

e.

ch

n,

pt

to

10

em

WC

em

lo

And Antichrift must needs be unknown to Antichristis fuch Men, inafmuch as Christ himself, as he is unknown to held forth in the Word, and whatever he is and Christ is undoth in himself and Members, is wholly un-known to known to them; yea, is so strangely unknown, that by a prodigious Mistake, they do judge Christ, and his Members, and their Doctrine to be Antichrift, and his Members, and their Doctrine: And on the contrary, they do judge Antichrist, and his Members, and their Doctrine, they do account and esteem of, as of Christ himself, and his Members, and their Doctrine. And thus is the Multitude of carnal Christians, which are even the whole World almost, through the effectual Operation of Satan, brought to think and believe affuredly, that the Prophets of Antichrift, who handle the Scriptures carnally, and after the Mind of Man, do verily teach the very Doctrine F 4

Doctrine and Truth of God; and of this they are fo confident, that they would have the worldly Powers and Magistrates to force all Men to believe as they fay, and to practife as they command: Yea, these worldly Men, with all their worldly Accomplishments, are so deluded by An. tichrift, that whilft they oppose and persecute the faithful People of God; or rather Christ himself, and his Word, Works, Truth, and Righteousness in them; they verily think they oppose and perfecute Antichrift himfelf, and the Falfness of his Members. And as the Scribes and Pharifees, the chief Teachers of the Jewish Church, being Deceivers themselves, did yet call Christ a Deceiver, and in Killing and Crucifying him, thought they did God good Service; fo the carnal Clergy, and the Head of them, being Antichrists themfelves, do yet tell of, and terrifie People with another Antichrift: And being Seducers themfelves, do yet rife up against the very Members of Christ, as Seducers, that thereby they may boaft themselves to be Righteous. So throughly and perfectly hath Antichrift deluded and inchanted them, through the Cup of the Wine of bis Fornications.

Thus the whole World is overcome by Antichrist, and cannot by all their highest Attainments discern him from Christ; only they who are born of God, and are his true Children, and being plain, simple, meek and lowly in Spirit, are taught of God. These only know Antichrist, and overcome him; but these are the little Flock.

who handle the Springeres rathed

diagod Secondly.

Secondly, In that the World hears the Ministers 2 Use. of Antichrift.

We are given to understand, That Men that Men of a are of a worldly Spirit, and through that, are worldly Spi-addicted to the World, and to feek and follow understand after the Profits, Pleasures, and Honours of this the Deceits Life, they cannot possibly understand the Impostures and Deceits of Antichrist and his Teachers, but they all are feduced and overcome by

Whoever therefore do profess or pretend to Religion and Godliness, and nevertheless live in the Spirit of this World, and are swallowed up with the Cares and Comforts of this World, all such Christians are a fit Prey for Antichrist :

Seeing,

i. Such carnal Christians are so addicted to worldly Occasions, that they cannot attend to the Word of God in the spiritual Sense of it, which is only known by Temptation, Prayer, and God's own Teaching. And hereupon they want the true Light, by which only Antichrift can be difcerned. For Antichrift comes in fo great Subtilty and Likness to Christ, that he cannot be perceived, but by Christians much acquainted with the Word, and much mortified and quickned throi it. A adout O hinds we go Acissin as

2. Such carnal Christians, as they neglect the Word in the Spirituality of it, so also they do love this World, and this quenches in their Hearts the Love of God, as John faith, If any Man love this World, the Love of the Father is not in him; now they whose Hearts are inwardly destitute of the true Love of God, and yet do outwardly profess and worship God, all these are a fit Prey for Antichrift. And

And thus the World loving and feeking itself, and its own Things, receives Antichrift, whilft it cannot discern him. Wherefore the Scriptures doevery where give Christians so many Warnings against Covetousness, which takes from Men all true Defire after Chrift, and all Regard, Sense, and Knowledge of Antichrift. Christ therefore faid to his Disciples, Take beed and beware of Covesous ness; for where the Treasure is, there will the Heart be also, &c. And thus all they, who are Lovers of themselves, and of this World, the greater outward Profession they make of Religion, the more ready are they to receive and entertain the Minifters of Antichrift, and their Doctrine, feeing they are, and speak of the World.

3. Ufe.

3. Seeing the World bears Antichrift, and bis The carnal Teachers, we are to take notice, That the carnal Clergy have and Antichristian Ministers have a numerous Au-Auditory. ditory, all the worldly People cleaving and joyning to them, because they speak that which is in their Hearts: And therefore it is faid, Rev. xvii. 15. That the Waters whereon the great Whore, that is, the Ecclefiastical State, which chiefly confifts in the Clergy, fitteth, are People, and Multitudes, and Nations, and Tongues. So that the false Prophets have all the World to hear them, except the Faithful and spiritual People, and Multitude is a certain Sign of their Church. And Rev. xv. 7. It is faid, that Power was given to Anticbrift over all Kindreds, and Tongues, and Nations, and that all that dwell on the Earth shall worship bim, whose Names are not written in the Lamb's Book of Life. So that Antichrist by Degrees, and by his feveral Forms and Appearances, one still more deceitful than another, doth win to himfelf all Mankind, but the very Elect. And fo from time bette

to time hitherto, he hath gotten to himself National Churches, even the Generality of all the People, of whole Nations, Kingdoms, and Common-Wealths, to hear his Teachers, and to receive and submit to his Doctrine and Discipline, as most true and Orthodox.

And thus hath Antichrist Multitudes, even the whole World to follow his Teachers, and to submit to them. But let not the true Church, and little Flock of crucified Jesus, be offended hereat, seeing they are but the World who hear Antichrist's Teachers, that is, they are such People,

1. Whose inward Nature is earthly, carnal,

devilish.

2. Such who love an outward Form of Reli- phase gion and Godlines, whilst they are bitter Enemies to the Power of it.

3. Such who love fuch a Doctrine and Religion, as may stand with their old corrupt Nature, and may beautifie and support it; and so may make them painted Sepulchers, outwardly fair, whilst they are inwardly abominable.

4. Such who love the World, in the Sense of their own Mind, but hate and abhorit, in the Sense of Christ's Mind; and reckon it so, to be the

greatest Error and Heresy in the World.

5. Such as do profess Christ and his Gospel, as to make them serve their own worldly Ends and Advantages, without the least Regard or Respect

had to Christ's true Kingdom.

6. Such as love themselves, and their own Things, the Provisions of the Flesh, and a quiet, easie and commodious Life, better than Christ Jesus and his Things.

The Heavers of Ancichrist's Prophess. 7. In a Word, they are such, as under the glorious Profession, and subtil Pretence of Christ's Church, are truly and inwardly the Church of

the Devil and Antichrift.

Such a People, and no other hath Antichrist to hear him, and to embrace and depend on him, and his Doctrine, Ministry and Ordinances; that is, the Multitude of false and carnal Christians, which are almost the whole World of the outward Professor of the Gospel and Christianity. For as Antichrist and his Prophets are of the World, and speak of the World, so also the World hears them.

And thus much for the fifth Point.

The Sixth Point.

Rowthespi In the fixth Place the Apostle shews, How the ris of Truth Spirit of Truth and Error may be known in the Peodend Error ple, as well as in the Teachers; to wit, by the Peoples known in cleaving to the Teachers of Truth, or to the Teachers as well as in of Error, saying, v. 6.

We are of God; he that knoweth God heareth us, he that is not of God, heareth not us; hereby know we the Spirit of Truth, and the Spirit of Error.

We are of God; to wit, according to his new Workmanship in Christ Jesus, thro' which we partake of the true Nature of God in Christ, as Members, as Christ himself doth partake of that Nature, as Head; and being thus of God, we cannot but confess God, his Name and Truth in our Heart, Mouth and Life.

He that knoweth God heareth us; that is, he that knoweth God, thro' the Teaching of God, knoweth us, who are born and taught of God; be-

cause

cause we speak to them of God, and the Things of God, as God himself hath taught them of himself, and of his Things; and therefore they readily receive from us that Testimony of the Truth, which God himself, either hath already inwardly taught them, or doth teach them by his Spirit, whilst we yet speak by that Spirit. And so they hear us, by being satisfied; and acquiesing, or being at rest, in the true and wholsome and saving Doctrine of Jesus Christ, which we teach. Hereby know we the Spirit of Truth, to wit, in the Hearers; when they cleave to the Truth of the Spirit, or to the Truth, as it is and dwells in Jesus, publish'd by the Teachers of Truth.

It follows,

He that is not of God, heareth not us; that is, he that is not of God, thro'a New Birth, and the Renewing of the Spirit, and so is destitute of the Divine Nature, or of the eternal Word and Spirit, which through his Unbelief, have no Place in his Heart: He that thus, is not of God, but contrarily is of the Devil, thro' Sin, Error, Darkness, Death, Enmity to God, and his whole evil Nature, be heareth not us; that is, de doth not taste, and relish, and approye, and receive, and embrace, and love the Word of Faith, and Mystery of Christ and his Gospel, which we teach; but doth rather hate, oppose, reproach and persecute our Doctrine.

And hereby know we also the Spirit of Error, to wit, in the Hearers, when they do not receive the Word of Truth from the Teachers of Truth, but do contrarily cleave to human, and philosophical, or moral, or formal and national Doctrine, publish'd and held forth by the Teachers of

Error.

Two Heads, or chief Teachers in the World.

Now hence it is evident, That there are two Heads, or chief Teachers in the World, which are Christ and Antichrist; and also, that there are two Seeds or Generations, which flow from them, begotten to their Doctrine: The one is Christ's Seed, or the Elect and Faithful; the other is Antichrist's Seed, or the Reprobate and Unbelievers: And each Sort of these People, do joyn themselves to their several and proper Heads; and by this, they are certainly distinguished, known and discerned.

Antichrist and his false Teachers, who are the Head of the malignant Church and People, they come in great Pomp and Glory, as to the Eye of the World, being beautified and dignified with Degrees, Names and Titles; being exalted to great Honour, Authority and Power; being full of fleshly Wisdom, rhetorical Eloquence, and philosophical Learning; and so to human Judgment. They are most considerable Persons in the Church, and very Angels of Light in Appearance. And they being thus adorned and beautified, to the Pleasing and Content of the World, all the World come in and commit Fornication with them, and do hear and conceive them, and are conquered by their Inchantments.

But Christ and his Teachers, come in true Humility, and Self-denial, and Meekness, and Low-liness, and without the Titles and Glory of the salfe Teachers, which they utterly despise and refuse, and without all Excellency of Speech, and Wisdom, and Learning of this World; and these do contradict the Religion and Righteousness of the World, and speak the Truth which is of God, by the Spirit which is of God: And these Teachers, all the true Sheep of Christ, the faithful Flock,

do

e

he

ce

pl

the

tha

the

niit

211

do own and acknowledge, and they come and hear the Words of their Lips; being affured that it is not they that speak but the Spirit of their Fa-

ther which speaks in them.

For the Body and Members of Christ do necessarily cleave to Christ their Head; and the Body and Members of Antichrist do in like manner necessarily cleave to Antichrist their Head. And as the Body and Members of Christ do cleave to Christ their Head, and to those that are in his Spirit, and will not, nor cannot joyn to Antichrist, and to those that are in his Spirit; so also the Body and Members of Antichrist do cleave to Anchrist their Head, and those that are in his Spirit, and will not, nor cannot joyn to Christ, and to those that are in his Spirit.

For such as the Body itself is, such a Head will it choose to itself; and so a spiritual, heavenly and faithful People, will joyn themselves to such a Teacher, or rather to Christ himself, in and thro' him: And a carnal, worldly, and unbelieving People, will joyn themselves to such a Teacher, and to Antichrist himself in and thro'

him.

,

f

0

11

d

e

e.

0

10

th

re

u-

W-

he

re.

nd

efe

ot

od.

ch-

ck,

do

Wherefore, as they that hear the true Teachers, and Christ in them, and do joyn and cleave by Faith to the Word and Doctrine which they hear, knowing that it is of God, as all such are certainly of God, even his true Children and People, and the true Sneep of Christ, inasmuch as they know his Voice, and cleave to it: So they that hear the false Teachers, and Anticnrist in them, and do cleave to their Doctrine and Ministry, and do like, commend an application that; all such are not of God, but of their Father the Devil;

Devil, and the true and natural Members and

People of Antichrift.

And this very Doctrine Christ himself hath clearly taught in his Gospel, as John v. 43. where he faith to the Jews, I am come in my Father's Name, and ye receive me not; another shall come in his own Name, and him ye will receive. That is, the unbelieving Fews would not come and cleave to Christ as their Head, tho' coming in the Name of God, that is, in the true Power, Wisdom and Righteousness of God, because they were none of Christ's own Sheep: But Antichrist coming in his own Name, that is, in his own Power, Wisdom and Righteousness, they receive him, and joyn to him as to their own true and natural Head. And again, John viii. 47. Chrift faith to the Jews, He that is of God, heareth God's Word, we therefore hear it not, because we are not of God.

Whence it appears, that to hear and cleave to the true Word of God, taught and held forth by Christ and his Prophets, is a manifest Token that Men are of God; but to turn away from it, and to despise it, and to embrace another Doctrine, is as manifest a Sign, that they are not of God, but of the Devil, as Christ saith of the same People, v. 44. Ye are of your Father the Devil; for there is no Truth in him, and be abides not in the Truth, no more do ye. Again, John x. 4, 5. Christ saith, His own Sheep follow him, the true Shepherd, because they know his Voice; and a Stranger will they not follow, but shee from him, because they know not the Voice of Strangers.

tie

Wherefore they that hear the Word of Faith, in the true Teachers of the Gospel, they have in them the Spirit of Truth; but they that dislike and disrelish that Word, and joyn to the Teachers and Doctrine of Antichrist, they all have in them the Spirit of Error.

And therefore it concerns us more than the World is aware of, to take heed, whom we hear: For if we cleave to the Teachers of Truth, as hath been declared, then have we the Spirit of Truth; but if to the Teachers of Error, than are we of

the Spirit of Error.

1

1

.

11

.

e

g

r, yft

n

re

d

ft

rs

of

ve

ld

ft

y

0-

th iand n,

bis but of

ore

And thus this Scripture teacheth us how to know and discern the Spirit both of Christ and of Antichrist, and that both in the Teachers and in the Hearers; both which are of great Use to the true Church of God in all Times, but especially in these last Times. And these Things have I spoken and testified freely, according to the Measure of Grace given, knowing that they will be as acceptable to the true Friends and Members of Christ crucified, as they are troublesome and displeasing to the Members of Antichrist.

The Tight of Spirite. Wherefore they that hear ete Word of Pales, The divide ledet the low best percent ent the Spire of Truth; but morelfine all the Money Eth estato has bis worth and million ni eval la vale diniena lo eninfoC bran ten the Sairie of Pengue and Marin and Angel And therefore is concerns as more than the old is aware of toreign here who wwelfers: will develop with the logical to at gracing with in dealered, there have A Mary This was a second to I ta The Theathan And the said of the said said the said Depleta of The birthed the bass, Stideina with the many but the property of The in Late of the Party of the Manager of the Mana or with the try of the the by an accept esterior of Orace gives, knowing the grand the second of the line of the second of the Carbon of Charle country, and the rest state the state of the state of the state of

Psnv. 68. 6 - Heis for dent that maketh men lake of one mind in a house and longethe the pusones rul of capturity &c. Psnv. 71. 11.5 Thous Lord art the thing that I long for this art my hope even from my youth. Through thee have I been holdertik ever since I for born, thouart he that orto me out of my mothers wort; my praise hall be always of Thee.